

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910813995503321
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Titolo	Chemical reactor design, optimization, and scaleup // E. Bruce Nauman
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken, N.J., : Wiley, c2008
ISBN	9786612365454 9781282365452 1282365452 9780470282076 047028207X 9781615831807 1615831800 9780470282069 0470282061
Edizione	[2nd ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (642 p.)
Disciplina	660.2832 660/.2832
Soggetti	Chemical reactors Chemical engineering - Equipment and supplies
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Chemical Reactor Design, Optimization, and Scaleup; Contents; Preface to the Second Edition; Symbols; 1 Elementary Reactions in Ideal Reactors; 1.1 Material Balances; 1.1.1 Measures of Composition; 1.1.2 Measures of Reaction Rate; 1.2 Elementary Reactions; 1.2.1 Kinetic Theory of Gases; 1.2.2 Rate of Formation; 1.2.3 First-Order Reactions; 1.2.4 Second-Order Reactions with One Reactant; 1.2.5 Second-Order Reactions with Two Reactants; 1.2.6 Third-Order Reactions; 1.3 Reaction Order and Mechanism; 1.4 Ideal, Isothermal Reactors; 1.4.1 Ideal Batch Reactors; 1.4.2 Reactor Performance Measures 1.4.3 Piston Flow Reactors1.4.4 Continuous Flow Stirred Tanks; 1.5 Mixing Times and Scaleup; 1.6 Dimensionless Variables and Numbers; 1.7 Batch Versus Flow and Tank Versus Tube; Suggested Further

Readings; Problems; 2 Multiple Reactions in Batch Reactors; 2.1 Multiple and Nonelementary Reactions; 2.1.1 Reaction Mechanisms; 2.1.2 Byproducts; 2.2 Component Reaction Rates for Multiple Reactions; 2.3 Multiple Reactions in Batch Reactors; 2.4 Numerical Solutions to Sets of First-Order ODEs; 2.5 Analytically Tractable Examples; 2.5.1 The nth-Order Reaction; 2.5.2 Consecutive First-Order Reactions, A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C; 2.5.3 Quasi-Steady Hypothesis; 2.5.4 Autocatalytic Reactions; 2.6 Variable-Volume Batch Reactors; 2.6.1 Systems with Constant Mass; 2.6.2 Fed-Batch Reactors; 2.7 Scaleup of Batch Reactions; 2.8 Stoichiometry and Reaction Coordinates; 2.8.1 Matrix Formulation of Reaction Rates; 2.8.2 Stoichiometry of Single Reactions; 2.8.3 Stoichiometry of Multiple Reactions; Suggested Further Readings; Problems; Appendix 2.1 Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations; 3 Isothermal Piston Flow Reactors; 3.1 Piston Flow with Constant Mass Flow; 3.1.1 Gas Phase Reactions; 3.1.2 Liquid Phase Reactions; 3.2 Scaleup Relationships for Tubular Reactors; 3.2.1 Scaling Factors; 3.2.2 Scaling Factors for Tubular Reactors; 3.3 Scaleup Strategies for Tubular Reactors; 3.3.1 Scaling in Parallel and Partial Parallel; 3.3.2 Scaling in Series for Constant-Density Fluids; 3.3.3 Scaling in Series for Gas Flows; 3.3.4 Scaling with Geometric Similarity; 3.3.5 Scaling with Constant Pressure Drop; 3.4 Scaling Down; 3.5 Transpired-Wall Reactors; Suggested Further Readings; Problems; 4 Stirred Tanks and Reactor Combinations; 4.1 Continuous Flow Stirred Tank Reactors; 4.2 Method of False Transients; 4.3 CSTRs with Variable Density; 4.3.1 Liquid Phase CSTRs; 4.3.2 Computational Scheme for Variable-Density CSTRs; 4.3.3 Gas Phase CSTRs; 4.4 Scaling Factors for Liquid Phase Stirred Tanks; 4.5 Combinations of Reactors; 4.5.1 Series and Parallel Connections; 4.5.2 Tanks in Series; 4.5.3 Recycle Loops; 4.5.4 Maximum Production Rate; 4.6 Imperfect Mixing; Suggested Further Readings; Problems; Appendix 4.1 Solution of Nonlinear Algebraic Equations; 5 Thermal Effects and Energy Balances; 5.1 Temperature Dependence of Reaction Rates

Sommario/riassunto

The classic reference, now expanded and updated, *Chemical Reactor Design, Optimization, and Scaleup* is the authoritative sourcebook on chemical reactors. This new Second Edition consolidates the latest information on current optimization and scaleup methodologies, numerical methods, and biochemical and polymer reactions. It provides the comprehensive tools and information to help readers design and specify chemical reactors confidently, with state-of-the-art skills. This authoritative guide: Covers the fundamentals and principles of chemical reactor design, along with adva