1. Record Nr. UNINA9910812600603321 Polyphony embodied : freedom and fate in Gao Xingjian's writings / / **Titolo** edited by Michael Lackner and Nikola Chardonnens Pubbl/distr/stampa Berlin, [Germany];; Boston, [Massachusetts]:,: De Gruyter,, 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 3-11-037417-X 3-11-035187-0 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (272 p.) Collana Chinese-Western Discourse:: Volume 1 Disciplina 895.13/52 Chinese literature - 20th century - History and criticism Soggetti Liberty in literature Fate and fatalism in literature Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and indexes. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Acknowledgments -- Contents -- Illustrations --Introduction / Lackner, Michael / Chardonnens, Nikola -- Freedom and Literature / Xingjian, Gao -- Gao Xingjian's Transcultural Aesthetics in Fiction, Theater, Art, and Film / Lee, Mabel -- The Aesthete as Revolutionary: Saving Art from Politics / McDonald, John -- The Silence of Buddha: Triangulating Gao Xingjian, Brecht, and Beckett / Tatlow. Antony -- Gao Xingjian's Notion of Freedom / Zaifu, Liu -- Reading Gao Xingjian's Treatment of Freedom in Soul Mountain and One Man's Bible in the Sartrean Framework / Yeung, Jessica -- The Concept of Freedom in Gao Xingjian's Novel One Man's Bible / Liying, Wang -- Sex, Freedom, and Escape in Gao Xingjian's One Man's Bible / Dutrait, Noël -- Wild Man and the Idea of Freedom / Fong, Gilbert C. F. -- Toward an Aesthetics of Freedom / Gang, Lin -- Gao Xingjian Carefree: Of Mountains and Seas and Carefree as a Bird / Yinde, Zhang -- Tradition and Freedom: The Artistic World of Gao Xingjian and His Play Hades / Oh, Sookyung -- Multivocality as Critique of Reality: Fate and Freedom in Gao Xingjian's The Man Who Questions Death / Ren, Quah Sy --Between Memory and Forgetting: Ten Years after Gao Xingjian's Winning of the Nobel / Lim, Wah Guan -- Finding Freedom and

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## Sommario/riassunto

Like artists, important writers defy unequivocal interpretations. Gao Xingjian, winner of the Nobel Prize in literature, is a cosmopolitan writer, deeply rooted in the Chinese past while influenced by paragons of Western Modernity. The present volume is less interested in a general discussion on the multitude of aspects in Gao's works and even less in controversies concerning their aesthetic value than in obtaining a response to the crucial issues of freedom and fate from a clearly defined angle. The very nature of the answer to the question of freedom and fate within Gao Xingjian's works can be called a polyphonic one: there are affirmative as well as skeptical voices. But polyphony, as embodied by Gao, is an even more multifaceted phenomenon. Most important for our contention is the fact that Gao Xingjian's aesthetic experience embodies prose, theater, painting, and film. Taken together, they form a Gesamtkunstwerk whose diversity of voices characterizes every single one of them.