Record Nr. UNINA9910812186803321 Autore Lemarchand Rene Titolo The dynamics of violence in central Africa / / Rene Lemarchand Philadelphia,: University of Pennsylvania Press, c2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8122-0259-7 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (344 p.) National and ethnic conflict in the twenty-first century Collana 967.03 Disciplina Soggetti Political violence - Great Lakes Region (Africa) Geopolitics - Great Lakes Region (Africa) Genocide - Great Lakes Region (Africa) Africa, Central Politics and government 1960-Africa, Central Economic conditions 1960-Africa, Central Ethnic relations Political aspects Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Includes bibliographical references (p. [281]-311) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Preface -- Part I. The Regional Context --Chapter 1: The Geopolitics of the Great Lakes Region -- Chapter 2: The Road to Hell -- Part II. Rwanda and Burundi: The Genocidal Twins --Chapter 3: Ethnicity as Myth -- Chapter 4: Genocide in the Great Lakes: Which Genocide? Whose Genocide? -- Chapter 5: The Rationality of Genocide -- Chapter 6: Hate Crimes -- Chapter 7: The Politics of Memory -- Chapter 8: Rwanda and the Holocaust Reconsidered --Chapter 9: Burundi 1972: A Forgotten Genocide -- Chapter 10: Burundi at the Crossroads -- Chapter 11: Burundi's Endangered Transition --Part III. The Democratic Republic of the Congo: From Failed State to Fragile Transition -- Map 5 -- Chapter 12: A Blocked Transition: Zaire in 1993 -- Chapter 13: Ethnic Violence, Public Policies, and Social Capital in North Kivu -- Chapter 14: The DRC: From Failure to Potential Reconstruction -- Chapter 15: The Tunnel at the End of the Light --Chapter 16: From Kabila to Kabila: What Else Is New? -- Notes -- Index -- Acknowledgments Sommario/riassunto Endowed with natural resources, majestic bodies of fresh water, and a

relatively mild climate, the Great Lakes region of Central Africa has also been the site of some of the world's bloodiest atrocities. In Rwanda,

Burundi, and the Congo-Kinshasa, decades of colonial subjugationmost infamously under Belgium's Leopold II-were followed by decades of civil warfare that spilled into neighboring countries. When these conflicts lead to horrors such as the 1994 Rwandan genocide, ethnic difference and postcolonial legacies are commonly blamed, but, with so much at stake, such simple explanations cannot take the place of detailed, dispassionate analysis. The Dynamics of Violence in Central Africa provides a thorough exploration of the contemporary crises in the region. By focusing on the historical and social forces behind the cycles of bloodshed in Rwanda, Burundi, and the Congo-Kinshasa, René Lemarchand challenges much of the conventional wisdom about the roots of civil strife in former Belgian Africa. He offers telling insights into the appalling cycle of genocidal violence, ethnic strife, and civil war that has made the Great Lakes region of Central Africa the most violent on the continent, and he sheds new light on the dynamics of conflict in the region. Building on a full career of scholarship and fieldwork. Lemarchand's analysis breaks new ground in our understanding of the complex historical forces that continue to shape the destinies of one of Africa's most important regions.