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Sommario/riassunto

This important resource offers a comprehensive overview of the major U.S. environmental laws and approaches, strategies, standards, and enforcement techniques by which American law protects our environment and our health. Written for the non-lawyer, the book puts the spotlight on general concepts that go a long way to demystify the American legal system (what law consists of, who makes it, how it is made, and how it is enforced). The authors also introduce the major environmental laws and evaluate issues, controversies and developments in environmental policy.

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Chapter 7: Estimating an Annual Time Series of Global Migration Flows
- An Alternative Methodology for Using Migrant Stock Data; 7.1
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Conflict Intensity: Space-Time Patterning of Events
8.3 Understanding Conflict Onset: Simulation-based Models 8.4
Forecasting Global Conflict Hotspots; 8.5 A Spatial Model of Threat; 8.6
Discussion: The Use of a Spatial Threat Measure in Models of Conflict;
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Modelling of Target Choice; 9.5 A Generative Model of the Riots; 9.6
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Data; 10.3 Hawkes model; 10.4 Results; 10.5 Discussion; References
Chapter 11: Spatial Interaction as Threat: Modelling Maritime Piracy

Sommario/riassunto

A world model: economies, trade, migration, security and development aid. This book provides the analytical capability to understand and explore the dynamics of globalisation. It is anchored in economic input-output models of over 200 countries and their relationships through trade, migration, security and development aid. The tools of complexity science are brought to bear and mathematical and computer models are developed both for the elements and for an integrated whole. Models are developed at a variety of scales ranging from the global and international trade through a European model of inter-sub-regional migration to piracy in the Gulf and the London riots of 2011. The models embrace the changing technology of international shipping, the impacts of migration on economic development along with changing patterns of military expenditure and development aid. A unique contribution is the level of spatial disaggregation which presents each of 200+ countries and their mutual interdependencies – along with some finer scale analyses of cities and regions. This is the first global model which offers this depth of detail with fully work-out models, these provide tools for policy making at national, European and global scales. Global dynamics: Presents in depth models of global dynamics. Provides a world economic model of 200+ countries and their interactions through trade, migration, security and development aid. Provides pointers to the deployment of analytical capability through modelling in policy development. Features a variety of models that constitute a formidable toolkit for analysis and policy development. Offers a demonstration of the practicalities of complexity science concepts. This book is for practitioners and policy analysts as well as those interested in mathematical model building and complexity science as well as advanced undergraduate and postgraduate level students.
