

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910811479103321
Autore	Anttila Raimo
Titolo	Greek and Indo-European etymology in action : proto-Indo-European AG- // Raimo Anttila
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Amsterdam ; ; Philadelphia, : John Benjamins Pub. Co., c2000
ISBN	1-283-12816-0 9786613128164 90-272-8431-8
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	ix, 314 p
Collana	Amsterdam studies in the theory and history of linguistic science. Series IV, Current issues in linguistic theory, , 0304-0763 ; ; v. 200
Disciplina	482
Soggetti	Proto-Indo-European language - Roots Greek language - Etymology Indo-European languages - Etymology
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 268-286) and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	GREEK AND INDO-EUROPEAN ETYMOLOGY IN ACTION PROTO-INDO-EUROPEAN *AG- -- Editorial page -- Title page -- Copyright page -- Table of contents -- Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION -- The material -- The basic picture of the Proto-Indo-European root *ag- 'drive' -- Stray nouns -- Contrasts and suppletion -- Germanic drive -- The theoretical -- The practical -- The personal -- Memoria rerum tractatarum -- Laudationes -- Chapter 2 AN AND AA- -- 'Av: semantics -- 'Av: support from cognates -- 'Av: morphology -- 'Aa: the evidence -- The enhancing particle aya- -- ' Ayamevwv -- Social-unit parallels -- Other compounds with aya- -- On the morphology of -( )v/-( )p -- Non-collective -v -- Collective -V -- Free form ayav -- Greek épi- -- A note on Umbrian poplo -- Chapter 3 AND ITS RELATION TO THE GAMES AND CULTURE -- Original meaning of and its social/cultural context -- General background -- Lexical detail -- Epithet interlude -- The resulting good -- The initial in -- The ending -øóc in ayaøó -- The cultural centrality of *dhë- 'place, put' -- Chapter 4 META, ATAIHHTO, AND ATANOE -- M -- 'Aiinó -- Loving care -- The French thrust -- 'One's own (and legal status) -- Support from names -- The Semitic suggestion -- The upshot --

'Avó as 'mild' -- 'Avó with plants -- Driving as skill -- Driving as growth -- Growth at fuller blast -- Drive and medicine -- Centum/satm, chronology, and maps -- Chapter 5 SPEAKING-AS-DRIVING WORDS -- Imperative (particle) a/age -- Speaking, saying, and driven sound: Latin aio and its ilk -- "Av and its semantic-syntactic profile -- The origin of the Proto-Indo-European perfect -- Behind and around the perfect solution -- Slavic d- 'speak' -- Chapter 6 AGGRESSION AND SUSTENANCE: A (R)- & \*G\*HEN- -- Et ayw in Arcadia -- Running a trapline -- Hunting grounds -- Gathering force -- At the kill.

'Apwxo 'lordly, noble' -- Killing \*ag-(ro/a) -- Hittite ak(k)- -- Beating and killing \*gwhen- (beyond Hittite) -- An aquatic/aggressive ackerlaiker in English? -- West Germanic -- Icelandic -- Drift into acre -- Acorns etc., for grist's sake -- Non-killing \*gwhen- -- Gathering -- Sexual union and nourishment -- Persephone -- Beating parallels -- Baltic ganàt/gana 'enough' -- Chapter 7 AfAMAI AND ITS ENTOURAGE -- "A 'wonder, envy' and Umbrian ahtu 'divine force' -- "Api 'admire, feel displeasure' -- "Ao 'awe, guilt' -- Power, awe, and holy fear -- Latin indiges -- Greek ayea -- Divine (driving) power -- Wonder and amazement -- Die deutsche Wissenschaft -- 'Avó 'arousing, admirable, noble, glorious (herrlich)' -- 'Aallw 'glorify, exalt -- (middle) take joy in a thing' -- 'Ayavaktew 'feel violent irritation (cold on the body), ferment' -- The good and the bad -- Chapter 8 PARALLELS FROM BALTIC FINNIC -- Finnish ajaa 'to drive' -- Meaning -- Formal richness -- 'To (make) swell' [and beyond] -- Other nouns -- Driving as speaking -- Sex(ual) drive -- Finnish akita and äkätä -- Socage as driving in Germanic -- Finnish akita -- Finnish äkki -- Finnish äkätä -- Finnish föörätä -- 'Fester' and 'ache' (and comparable phenomena) -- German(ic) -- Greek a -- OCz OP ol Slovene ozd 'malt-kiln' -- German Ekel 'disgust, nausea, aversion' -- Lithuanian giñtaras 'amber' -- Slavic gnoj 'dung, pus' -- Finnish äkä 'anger' -- More shit -- Finnish kenalkinalkona -- Sound substitution correspondences -- Hunting for the missing \*ag- in Baltic -- Finnish and Estonian oja 'brook' -- Greek ø -- Lithuanian ozinis 'SE wind -- The Soma -- Apologia pro forma -- Another large Baltic word family in Finnish? -- Hermeneutic collaterality -- Chapter 9 CONCLUSION: LO(0) SE ENDS -- Observing the formalities -- The problem of the root -- The problem of multiple suffixes. Parallels and exact form in borrowing -- The o-grade and oμo -- (Root) extensions -- The breaking point -- Radical prose poetry -- SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY -- SUBJECT AND TERM INDEX -- LANGUAGE INDEXES -- Proto-Indo-European -- Greek -- Italic languages -- Germanic languages -- Celtic languages -- Tocharian (A & B) -- Anatolian languages -- Armenian -- Indo-Iranian languages -- Baltic languages -- Slavic languages -- Baltic Finnic languages -- Other Uralic languages.

---

## Sommario/riassunto

This study resurrects the genre of Wortstudien contributions or lexilogus treatments, the core of historical lexical semantics. Such studies used to be quite popular, and interest in lexical matters is again rising. The word family around the Indo-European root \*ag- 'drive' is placed against its Germanic replacement drive as a typological parallel. Many long-standing problems can now be solved, and new hypotheses emerge. Starting with the still important sports and games aspect of social life, new morphology is resurrected (agn 'games' as an original plural; 2), and a strongly social meaning for 'good' (agathós; 3). Aganós finds its solution that combines the 'mild' and plant readings in a natural way (4). Hunting-and-gathering considerations establish new possibilities or certainties for some 'wealth' words (6), and all around

religion is involved (7). Comparable Baltic Finnic evidence is drawn in (8), and such evidence is used to discuss cases on both sides. This way explanations for the Indo-European material are strengthened, or even made possible in the first place, and scores of Baltic Finnic words find attractive (driving) loan hypotheses as their etymologies.

---