1. Record Nr. UNINA9910811303003321 Autore Reardon Lawrence C. Titolo A Third Way: The Origins of China's Current Economic Development Strategy / / Lawrence C. Reardon Cambridge, Massachusetts:,: Harvard University Asia Center,, [2020] Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2020 **ISBN** 1-68417-627-1 Edizione [First edition.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource Collana Harvard East Asian Monographs; Volume 438 Disciplina 335.4345 Soggetti Communism - China - History - 20th century Mixed economy Mixed economy - China - History - 20th century China Economic policy 1949-1976 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction: Elite learning and China's third way -- Empowering the coastal provinces, 1978-80 -- Initiating the special economic zones, 1980-81 -- Review and adjustment of the experiment, 1981-83 --Coastal expansion, 1983-88 -- Initiating China's third way --Conclusion: Spillover and the Stalinist paradigm. Sommario/riassunto "From 1949 to 1978, communist elites held clashing visions of China's economic development. Mao Zedong advocated the "first way" of semiautarchy characteristic of revolutionary Stalinism (1929-34), while Zhou Enlai adapted bureaucratic Stalinism (1934-53) to promote the "second way" of import substitution industrialization. A Third Way tells the story of Deng Xiaoping's experimentation with export-led development inspired by Lenin's New Economic Policy and the economic reforms of Eastern Europe and Asia. Having uncovered an extraordinary collection of internal party and government documents, Lawrence Reardon meticulously traces the evolution of the coastal development strategy, starting with special economic zones in 1979 and evolving into the fourteen open coastal cities, the Hainan SEZ, and eventual accession to

the global trade regime in 2001. Reardon details how Deng and Zhao Ziyang tackled large-scale smuggling operations, compromised with

Chen Yun's conservative views, and overcame Deng Liqun's ideological opposition. Although Zhao Ziyang was airbrushed out of official Chinese history after June 4, 1989, Reardon argues that Zhao was the true architect of China's opening strategy. A Third Way provides important new insights about the crucial period of the 1980s and how it paved the way for China's transformation into a global economic superpower"--Provided by publisher.