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Nota di contenuto	Front matter Contents Figures and Tables Abbreviations Acknowledgments 1. Backlash against Middle Eastern and Muslim Americans 2. The Post-9/11 Backlash in Comparative and Historical Perspectives 3. Immigration Patterns, Characteristics, and Identities 4. Organizational Structures and Transformation 5. Hate Crimes and Bias Incidents 6. Government Initiatives and the Impact of the Backlash 7. Mobilization 8. Religious Accommodation, Civic Engagement, and Political Integration Appendix. A Time Line of Government Initiatives and Actions Notes References Index
Sommario/riassunto	For most Americans, September 11, 2001, symbolized the moment when their security was altered. For Middle Eastern and Muslim Americans, 9/11 also ushered in a backlash in the form of hate crimes, discrimination, and a string of devastating government initiatives. This book provides the first comprehensive analysis of the impact of the post-9/11 events on Middle Eastern and Muslim Americans as well as their organized response. Through fieldwork and interviews with community leaders, Anny Bakalian and Mehdi Bozorgmehr show how

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themselves from th	