Record Nr. UNINA9910810663503321 Autore Vincent John B (John Bertram) Titolo The bioinorganic chemistry of chromium / / John B. Vincent Chichester, West Sussex, : John Wiley & Sons, 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-118-45885-0 1-283-66513-1 1-118-45889-3 1-118-45883-4 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (241 p.) Disciplina 615.2532 Soggetti Chromium - Toxicology Chromium - Environmental aspects Chromium - Physiological effect Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction the current status of chromium(III) -- Is chromium essential? : the evidence -- The story of glucose tolerance factor (GTF) -- Is chromium effective as a nutraceutical? -- Is chromium effective as a therapeutic agent? -- Biochemical mechanisms -- Menagerie of chromium supplements -- Potential use of chromium in the farm livestock industry -- Toxicology of chromium(III). Sommario/riassunto Chromium exists in nature as complexes of two stable oxidation states - trivalent chromium(III) and hexavalent chromium(VI). Although trivalent chromium is required in trace amounts for sugar and lipid metabolism in humans and its deficiency may cause a disease called chromium deficiency; hexavalent chromium is toxic and carcinogenic. As chromium compounds were used in dyes and paints and the tanning of leather, these compounds are often found in soil and groundwater at abandoned industrial sites, now needing environmental cleanup and remediation. The Bioinorganic Chemistry of Chromium: