Record Nr. UNINA9910810585203321 Autore Chan Steve Titolo Looking for balance [[electronic resource]]: China, the United States, and power balancing in East Asia / / Steve Chan Stanford, California, : Stanford University Press, 2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8047-7847-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (298 p.) Collana Studies in Asian security 327.1/1205 Disciplina Soggetti Balance of power East Asia Foreign relations China China Foreign relations East Asia East Asia Foreign relations United States United States Foreign relations East Asia China Foreign relations United States United States Foreign relations China Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Balance of power, power balance, and balancing -- Looking for balancing: the non-occurrence of the expected -- The political economy of defense and regime strategy -- Balance-of-power expectations versus credible commitment -- Growth, trust, and historical comparisons -- Preferences, intentions, and multilateralism. Sommario/riassunto Debate surrounding "China's rise," and the prospects of its possible challenge to America's preeminence, has focused on two questions: whether the United States should "contain" or "engage" China; and whether the rise of Chinese power has inclined other East Asian states to "balance" against Beijing by alignment with the United States or ramping up their military expenditures. By drawing on alternative theoretic approaches—most especially "balance-of-threat" theory, political economic theory, and theories of regime survival and economic interdependence, Steve Chan is able to create an explanation of regional developments that differs widely from the traditional "strategic vision" of national interest. He concludes that China's primary aim is

not to match U.S. military might or the foreign policy influence that

flows from that power, and that its neighbors are not balancing against its rising power because, in today's guns-versus-butter fiscal reality, balancing policies would entail forfeiting possible gains that can accrue from cooperation, economic growth, and the application of GDP to nonmilitary ends. Instead, most East Asian countries have collectively pivoted to a strategy of elite legitimacy and regime survival based on economic performance.