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2.1.5 The covariance pattern model covariance structure; 2.2 Model fitting methods; 2.2.1 The likelihood function and approaches to its maximisation; 2.2.2 Estimation of fixed effects; 2.2.3 Estimation (or prediction) of random effects and coefficients; 2.2.4 Estimation of variance parameters; 2.3 The Bayesian approach; 2.3.1 Introduction; 2.3.2 Determining the posterior density; 2.3.3 Parameter estimation, probability intervals and p-values
2.3.4 Specifying non-informative prior distributions2.3.5 Evaluating the posterior distribution; 2.4 Practical application and interpretation; 2.4.1 Negative variance components; 2.4.2 Accuracy of variance parameters; 2.4.3 Bias in fixed and random effects standard errors; 2.4.4 Significance testing; 2.4.5 Confidence intervals; 2.4.6 Checking model assumptions; 2.4.7 Missing data; 2.4.8 Determining whether the simulated posterior distribution has converged; 2.5 Example; 2.5.1 Analysis models; 2.5.2 Results; 2.5.3 Discussion of points from Section 2.4; Chapter 3 Generalised linear mixed models
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3.3.4 Presentation of fixed and random effects estimates

| Sommario/riassunto | A fully updated edition of this key text on mixed models, focusing on applications in medical research   The application of mixed models is an increasingly popular way of analysing medical data, particularly in the pharmaceutical industry. A mixed model allows the incorporation of both fixed and random variables within a statistical analysis, enabling efficient inferences and more information to be gained from the data. There have been many recent advances in mixed modelling, particularly regarding the software and applications. This third edition of Brown and Prescott's groundbreaking text |