Record Nr. UNINA9910809659703321 Autore Gray Malcolm <1962-> Titolo Maser sources in astrophysics / / Malcolm Gray, Jodrell Bank Centre for Astrophysics, the University of Manchester [[electronic resource]] Cambridge:,: Cambridge University Press,, 2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa 1-107-22602-3 **ISBN** 1-280-87794-4 9786613719256 1-139-37818-X 0-511-97753-0 1-139-37532-6 1-139-37133-9 1-139-37961-5 1-139-37675-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (x, 419 pages) : digital, PDF file(s) Collana Cambridge astrophysics; ; 50 Classificazione SCI005000 Disciplina 523.01/875344 Soggetti Astronomical masers Radio astronomy Microwave measurements Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 05 Oct 2015). Note generali Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Machine generated contents note: 1. Introduction; 2. Discovery; 3. Basic Nota di contenuto theory; 4. Observations of masers; 5. Maser molecules; 6. Environments of masers; 7. Advanced theory; 8. Computer modelling; 9. Masers as diagnostics; 10. Future prospects; Appendices; References; Index. Masers are observed at a range of scales - from comets, through star-Sommario/riassunto forming clouds, to galactic nuclei - and have many astrophysical applications, for example measuring cosmological distances. Written for postgraduate students and professional researchers in molecular astrophysics, this volume is an up-to-date survey of the theory and observations of astrophysical maser sources and their use as astronomical tools. The book summarizes the history of the discovery

of various maser molecules and lines, and discusses maser

observations on various scales. The theory is discussed in detail, including the quantum-mechanical response of the molecules, before being linked to more general radiation transfer. A discussion of spectral-line radio astronomy techniques shows how maser observations can be applied more generally to radio astronomy. The book introduces new and projected instruments, including ALMA and SKA. Additional topics address the radiation statistics of astrophysical masers, and numerical methods of analysis.