1. Record Nr. UNINA9910809545903321 Autore Abrahams Fred C. Titolo Modern Albania: From Dictatorship to Democracy in Europe // Fred C. **Abrahams** Pubbl/distr/stampa New York, NY:,: New York University Press,, [2015] ©2015 1-4798-4118-8 **ISBN** Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (568 p.) Disciplina 949.6504 Soggetti Democracy - Albania Post-communism - Albania Albania Politics and government 1990-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Map of Albania -- Map of Tirana --Introduction -- Prologue -- 1. Hoxha's Heart -- 2. Fences Fall -- 3. The System Shakes -- 4. Student City -- 5. A Democratic Party -- 6. Vote for the Future -- 7. Rebuild the State -- 8. One-Party Town -- 9. The Fall -- 10. Profiteers' Pact -- 11. Revolt -- 12. A Horrible End --13. Democracy 2.0 -- 14. Illegal but Necessary -- 15. A Shot, a Coup -- 16. Argument of Force -- 17. A Formula -- 18. To War -- 19. Busts in Our Heads -- 20. The Doctor Is Back -- 21. Pendulum Swing --Epilogue -- Acknowledgments -- Notes -- Sources -- Index -- About the Author Sommario/riassunto In the early 1990's, Albania, arguably Europe's most closed and repressive state, began a startling transition out of forty years of selfimposed Communist isolation. Albanians who were not allowed to practice religion, travel abroad, wear jeans, or read "decadent" Western literature began to devour the outside world. They opened cafés, companies, and newspapers. Previously banned rock music blared in the streets. Modern Albania offers a vivid history of the Albanian

Communist regime's fall and the trials and tribulations that led the country to become the state it is today. The book provides an in-depth look at the Communists' last Politburo meetings and the first student

revolts, the fall of the Stalinist regime, the outflows of refugees, the crash of the massive pyramid-loan schemes, the war in neighboring Kosovo, and Albania's relationship with the United States. Fred Abrahams weaves together personal experience from more than twenty years of work in Albania, interviews with key Albanians and foreigners who played a role in the country's politics since 1990—including former Politburo members, opposition leaders, intelligence agents, diplomats, and founders of the Kosovo Liberation Army—and a close examination of hundreds of previously secret government records from Albania and the United States. A rich, narratively-driven account, Modern Albania gives readers a front-row seat to the dramatic events of the last battle of Cold War Europe.