

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910462897803321
Autore	Robinson Cabeiri deBergh
Titolo	Body of victim, body of warrior [[electronic resource]] : refugee families and the making of Kashmiri jihadists // Cabeiri deBergh Robinson
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berkeley, : University of California Press, 2013
ISBN	0-520-95454-8
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (353 p.)
Collana	South Asia Across the Disciplines
Disciplina	363.325/108991499
Soggetti	Islam and politics - Pakistan - Azad Kashmir Jihad Kashmiri (South Asian people) - Pakistan - Azad Kashmir Refugees - India - Jammu and Kashmir Refugees - Pakistan - Azad Kashmir Religious militants - Pakistan - Azad Kashmir Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- List of Illustrations -- List of Abbreviations -- Note on Names, Transliteration, and Photographs -- Preface: The Kashmir Dispute and the Conflicts within Conflict Ethnography -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction. The Social Production of Jihd -- ONE. Between War and Refuge in Jammu and Kashmir. Displacement, Borders, and the Boundaries of Political Belonging -- TWO. Protective Migration and Armed Struggle. Political Violence and the Limits of Victimization in Islam -- THREE. Forging Political Identities, 1947-1988. The South Asian Refugee Regime and Refugee Resettlement Villages -- FOUR. Transforming Political Identities, 1989-2001. Refugee Camps in Azad Jammu and Kashmir and the International Refugee Regime -- FIVE. Human Rights and Jihd. Victimization and the Sovereignty of the Body -- SIX. The Mujhid as Family-Man. Sex, Death, and the Warrior's (Im)pure Body -- CONCLUSION. From Muhjir to Mujhid to Jihd in the Global Order of Things -- Notes -- Glossary -- Bibliography -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	This book provides a fascinating look at the creation of contemporary

Muslim jihadists. Basing the book on her long-term fieldwork in the disputed borderlands between Pakistan and India, Cabeiri deBergh Robinson tells the stories of people whose lives and families have been shaped by a long history of political conflict. Interweaving historical and ethnographic evidence, Robinson explains how refuge-seeking has become a socially and politically debased practice in the Kashmir region and why this devaluation has turned refugee men into potential militants. She reveals the fraught social processes by which individuals and families produce and maintain a modern jihad, and she shows how Muslim refugees have forged an Islamic notion of rights—a hybrid of global political ideals that adopts the language of human rights and humanitarianism as a means to rethink refugees' positions in transnational communities. Jihad is no longer seen as a collective fight for the sovereignty of the Islamic polity, but instead as a personal struggle to establish the security of Muslim bodies against political violence, torture, and rape. Robinson describes how this new understanding has contributed to the popularization of jihad in the Kashmir region, decentered religious institutions as regulators of jihad in practice, and turned the families of refugee youths into the ultimate mediators of entrance into militant organizations. This provocative book challenges the idea that extremism in modern Muslim societies is the natural by-product of a clash of civilizations, of a universal Islamist ideology, or of fundamentalist conversion.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910809496903321
Autore	Waring M. Barton
Titolo	Pension Finance : Putting the Risks and Costs of Defined Benefit Plans Back Under Your Control
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, : Wiley, 2011
ISBN	9786613272997 9781118138342 1118138341 9781119204725 1119204720 9781283272995 1283272997 9781118138366 1118138368
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (338 p.)
Collana	Wiley Finance ; ; v.708
Disciplina	331.25/24 331.2524
Soggetti	Pension trusts --Management Pensions --Finance Pensions management Pensions - Finance Pension trusts - Management Business & Economics Labor & Workers' Economics
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di contenuto	Pension Finance : Putting the Risks and Costs of Defined Benefit Plans Back under Your Control; Contents; List of Figures; List of Propositions; Foreword; Preface; Acknowledgments; CHAPTER 1 Achieving Long Term Health for Pension Plans Using Improved Managerial Accounting Tools; Perspectives on DB Plans; What Is Economic or Market Value Accounting?; What the Following Chapters Provide; CHAPTER 2 Today's

Conventional Pension Finance Practices; Why Managers Need to Adopt the Economic Accounting Perspective; Where Are We Today?; The Accounting Always Follows the Economics
Historical Context: The Actuaries' Contribution to the Existence of Pensions
Conclusion; CHAPTER 3 Measuring Meaningful Present Values; What Is the Right Discount Rate to Use?; The Liability-Matching Portfolio: General Perspective; Risk-Free Rate vs. Expected Return on Assets; "If We Can Earn 7.5 Percent Per Year Over The Long Term": Happy and Unhappy Asset Return Distributions; The Employer's Experience; The Discount Rate Is in Fact the Same on Both Sides of the Full Economic Balance Sheet, But That Doesn't Mean That the Liability Changes Its Value with Changes in Investment Strategy!
GASB's White Paper and Public Employee Fund Discount Rates
Conclusion: Discount Rates; Appendix: Are There Market Values for Pension Plans?; CHAPTER 4 The Full Economic Liability: The Off-Book Starting Point for Management of Pension Costs; The Liability: Inherently an Economic Entity; A Newly Formed Pension Plan; Multiple Correct Measures of the Accrued Portion of the Liability but Only One PARENT Measure; Building a Pension Budget Identity; CHAPTER 5 Core Principles of Pension Accounting: The Full Economic Liability Meets Accrual Accounting and Normal Costs; Full Economic Normal Cost Enter the Matching Principle: Normal Costs Accruing Over Time
Normal Costs and Retirees, Active Employees, and Future Employees; Allocating Pension Costs to Current Employees; Payment Patterns Other Than Level Payments; Illustrating Normal Costs and Accrued and Total Liabilities over Time; Comparing Normal Cost Methods; Normal Costs and Contributions: Multiple Measures?; Normal Cost and Agreed Levels of Benefit Security: An Accrual Method Not Reliant on the Matching Principle; Balance Sheet with Accruals of an Economic Measure of Periodic Normal Cost
Updating the Beginning-Period Pension Budget Identity
Summary of Discussion of Normal Costs; Appendix: Computing Level Payment Contributions and Normal Costs with a Handheld Calculator in Order to Gain Understanding of the Nature of the Problem; CHAPTER 6 Credit Risk and the Discount Rate; Two Useful Views of the Liability's Value; Termination and Default Risk; Conclusion; CHAPTER 7 Paying for the Plan; Pension Expense and Contributions; Other Components of Pension Expense in Addition to Normal Cost; Distinguishing Economic from Conventional Supplemental Costs; Strict Economic Pension Expense
Economic Pension Expense in an Accrual System

Sommario/riassunto

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-Robert C. Merton, MIT ""This book i
