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-- City Neighbourhoods -- Notes -- 5 Sustainable Cities -- The Difficult Goal of Sustainable Cities -- Defining the Sustainable City -- The Sustainable City: The US experience -- Locating the Urban in a Regional Context -- Conclusion -- Notes -- 6 Urban Regeneration: Lessons from Europe and the UK -- Lessons from Europe - the Rise of the Entrepreneurial City -- European Cities Towards 2000 -- Lessons from Urban Regeneration in the UK -- The New Urban Entrepreneurialism 1979-92 -- The Impact of Urban Entrepreneurialism -- Future Policy Issues -- 7 Urban Regeneration: The New Policy Agenda -- Changes in the Policy Context: The Urban Problem: Changes in Definition -- Competitive Bidding -- The Single Regeneration Budget -- Revision of the Single Regeneration Budget. City Pride: An Initiative for Strategic Thinking? -- Changes in Funding -- Alternative Agendas in Britain -- The View from Scotland -- The European Dimension -- Urban Trends in Europe -- The Europeanisation of Urban Policy -- The US Experience 1950s-1990s -- Similarities Between UK and US Urban Policy -- US Urban Policy Now -- Urban Policy: What Way Forward? -- Notes -- 8 The Role of Culture in Remaking Cities -- The Interlocking Crises of Cities -- Cities Cannot Think in Nineteenth-Century Forms about Twenty-first-Century Contexts -- The Sources of Visioning -- Five Models of Visioning -- How to Vision? -- Recruit, Recognise and Renew Leadership -- Notes -- 9 The Role of Culture in the Regeneration of a Divided City: The Case of Belfast -- Creating the Post-Industrial Belfast? -- Social and Sectarian Division -- A Tale of Two Cities: Downtown versus Neighbourhoods? -- Consumption Over Investment? -- The Role of Arts and Culture in Belfast's Regeneration -- Culture in a Divided City -- Notes -- 10 The Future Governance of Cities -- The Broad Context -- Rethinking Urban Governance: Three Models -- Three Examples from North East England -- Building Urban Institutional Capacity -- Notes -- 11 Belfast: A Partnership Approach to Local Governance -- Northern Ireland and Belfast: The Government Context -- The Partnership Approach in Belfast -- Variety of Partnerships in Belfast -- Common Features of Belfast Partnerships -- Problems with Belfast's Partnerships -- The Future of the Partnership Approach in Local Governance -- Notes -- 12 Conclusion: The Development of Cities and the Future of Belfast -- Changed Times: Changed Theory -- The Urban Problem -- Urban Regeneration: Contradictions and Dilemmas -- Alternative Principles -- Conceptualisation -- Process and Implementation -- The European Context -- Final Comments -- Notes -- Notes on Contributors.

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## Sommario/riassunto

Covering a range of North American and European cities, but focusing on Belfast's social, economic and political developments, this collection considers the role of long-term urban planning in the development of cities. The major cities of the West are characterised by division, uneven development and unequal distribution of jobs. In Belfast these general Western urban characteristics are extended and heightened by association with a long-standing political crisis and low-intensity conflict. Covering a range of North American and European cities, but focusing on Belfast's social, economic and political developments, this collection considers the role of long-term urban planning in the development of cities. The authors integrate global debates on urban development and summarise contemporary theories on cities and their future. An assortment of interventions and delivery mechanisms are considered, and among the key topics covered are urban economies and social exclusion; the planning of city regions; the sustainable city; urban regeneration; the role of culture in remaking cities; and the future governance of cities. By viewing the subject from a local perspective, as well as in an international context, the authors provide a stimulating critique which will guide policy makers, planners, students and others concerned with urban regeneration.

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