

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910955171803321
Autore	Gonçalves Fernando M
Titolo	Accumulating Foreign Reserves Under Floating Exchange Rates // Fernando M. Gonçalves
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2008
ISBN	9786612840517 9781462366903 1462366902 9781452702674 1452702675 9781451869576 1451869576 9781282840515 1282840517
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (43 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers IMF working paper ; ; WP/08/96
Disciplina	332.456
Soggetti	Foreign exchange rates - Econometric models Bank reserves - Econometric models Monetary policy - Econometric models Banking Banks and Banking Currency Deflation Foreign exchange intervention Foreign exchange reserves Foreign Exchange Foreign exchange Inflation targeting Inflation Institutional arrangements for revenue administration Macroeconomics Monetary economics Monetary Policy Monetary policy Money and Monetary Policy Price Level Prices

Public finance & taxation
Public Finance
Reserves accumulation
Revenue
Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: General

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; 1. Introduction; 2. Theoretical Model: Basic Set-up; 3. Complete Information; 3.1. Centralization; 3.2. Institutional Arrangements in Practice; 3.3. Separation; 3.4. Centralization versus Separation; 4. Incomplete Information; 4.1. Stage 1: Centralization versus Separation; Figures; 1. Timetable; 4.2. Stage 0: Centralization versus Separation; 5. Comparative Analysis Under Incomplete Information; 5.1. Simulation of Stage 0 Parameters; 2. Simulation of Stage 0 Parameters; 5.2. The Trade-off Between Reserve Accumulation and Credibility Building; 5.3. Centralization versus Separation 5.3.1. Macroeconomic Stability3. Macroeconomic Stability - Centralization versus Separation; 5.3.2. Reserve Targeting; 4. Reserve Targeting - Centralization versus Separation; 5.3.3. Discussion; 6. Concluding Remarks; References; Appendix; Proof of Proposition 1; Proof of Corollary 1
Sommario/riassunto	Official accumulation of foreign reserves may be perceived as interventions to influence the exchange rate, undermining the credibility of floating exchange rates and inflation targets. This paper develops a theoretical framework to study the interaction between reserve accumulation and monetary policy. The model uncovers a trade-off between the speed of reserve accumulation and anti-inflationary credibility. Under reasonable assumptions, delegation of intervention and monetary policy decisions to separate government agencies allows faster reserve accumulation, while centralization of these decisions results in a more stable economy. The analysis underscores the importance of rather overlooked institutional features of policymaking in open economies.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910808713803321
Autore	Kazmierski Wieslaw M
Titolo	Antiviral Drugs : From Basic Discovery Through Clinical Trials
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken, : Wiley, 2011
ISBN	1-283-20363-4 9786613203632 0-470-92935-9 0-470-92934-0
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (470 p.)
Disciplina	615/.7924
Soggetti	Antiviral Agents -- therapeutic use Antiviral agents Clinical Trials as Topic Drug Discovery Drug Evaluation Epidemiologic Studies Chemistry, Pharmaceutical Evaluation Studies as Topic Investigative Techniques Anti-Infective Agents Epidemiologic Methods Pharmacology Therapeutic Uses Health Care Evaluation Mechanisms Chemistry Biological Science Disciplines Natural Science Disciplines Quality of Health Care Public Health Pharmacologic Actions Environment and Public Health Health Care Quality, Access, and Evaluation Chemical Actions and Uses Delivery of Health Care Antiviral Agents Health & Biological Sciences Pharmacy, Therapeutics, & Pharmacology

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di contenuto	<p>ANTIVIRAL DRUGS; CONTENTS; CONTRIBUTORS; PREFACE; PART I HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS; 1 Discovery and Development of Atazanavir; 2 Discovery and Development of PL-100, A Novel HIV-1 Protease Inhibitor; 3 Darunavir (Prezista, TMC114): From Bench to Clinic, Improving Treatment Options for HIV-Infected Patients; 4 Discovery and Development of Tipranavir; 5 TMC278 (Ralpivirine): A Next-Generation NNRTI in Phase III Clinical Development for Treatment-Naive Patients; 6 Etravirine: From TMC125 to Intelence: A Treatment Paradigm Shift for HIV-Infected Patients</p> <p>7 Discovery and Development of Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate8 Discovery and Development of Apricitabine; 9 Discovery and Development of Maraviroc and PF-232798: CCR5 Antagonists for the Treatment of HIV-1 Infection; 10 Discovery of the CCR5 Antagonist Vicriviroc (Sch 417690/Sch-D) for the Treatment of HIV-1 Infection; 11 Discovery and Development of HIV-1 Entry Inhibitors That Target gp120; 12 Discovery of MK-0536: A Potential Second-Generation HIV-1 Integrase Strand Transfer Inhibitor with a High Genetic Barrier to Mutation; 13 Discovery and Development of HIV Integrase Inhibitor Raltegravir</p> <p>14 Elvitegravir: A Novel Monoketo Acid HIV-1 Integrase Strand Transfer InhibitorPART II HEPATITIS C VIRUS; 15 Discovery and Development of Telaprevir; 16 Discovery and Development of BILN 2061 and Follow-up BI 201335; 17 Intervention of Hepatitis C Replication Through NS3-4A, the Protease Inhibitor Boceprevir; 18 Discovery and Development of the HCV NS3/4A Protease Inhibitor Danoprevir (ITMN-191/RG7227); 19 Discovery and Development of the HCV Protease Inhibitor TMC435; 20 Discovery and Clinical Evaluation of the Nucleoside Analog Balapiravir (R1626) for the Treatment of HCV Infection</p> <p>21 Discovery and Development of PSI-6130/RG712822 Discovery of Cyclophilin Inhibitor NIM811 as a Novel Therapeutic Agent for HCV; 23 HCV Viral Entry Inhibitors; PART III RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRUS INHIBITORS; 24 Discovery of the RSV Inhibitor TMC353121; 25 Discovery and Development of Orally Active RSV Fusion Inhibitors; 26 Discovery and Development of RSV604; PART IV INFLUENZA, HEPATITIS B, AND CYTOMEGALOVIRUS INHIBITORS; 27 Discovery and Development of Influenza Virus Sialidase Inhibitor Relenza; 28 Discovery and Development of Entecavir</p> <p>29 Benzimidazole Ribonucleosides: Novel Drug Candidates for the Prevention and Treatment of Cytomegalovirus DiseasesINDEX; Color Plate</p>
Sommario/riassunto	<p>This book focuses on new small molecule approaches to combat viral infections. The chapters describe the discovery and development from bench through the clinic of relatively recently-approved antiviral drugs and compounds in advanced clinical development. Organized by a virus (such as HIV, HCV, RSV, influenza, HBV and CMV) and written by top academic and industrial authorities in the field, the book provides a unique opportunity to study, understand and apply discovery and development principles and learning without the need for an individual to research, analyze and synthesize all immense so</p>