Record Nr. UNINA9910808602303321 Autore Bruce Scott G (Scott Gordon), <1967-> Titolo Cluny and the Muslims of La Garde-Freinet: hagiography and the problem of Islam in medieval Europe / / Scott G. Bruce Ithaca, New York; ; London, [England]: ,: Cornell University Press, , Pubbl/distr/stampa 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 1-5017-0091-X 1-5017-0092-8 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (173 p.) 261.2/709440902 Disciplina Soggetti Christianity and other religions - Islam Islam - Relations - Christianity Islam - Controversial literature Muslims - France - La Garde-Freinet - History - To 1500 Christian hagiography - History - To 1500 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- List of Abbreviations -- Introduction: Hagiography and Religious Polemic in the Cluniac Tradition -- 1. News of a Kidnapping -- 2. Monks Tell Tales -- 3. Peter the Venerable, Butcher of God -- 4. Hagiography and the Muslim Policy of Peter the Venerable -- Conclusion -- Appendix: Martin of Lausanne's Invective Poem against the Qur'an -- Bibliography -- Index Sommario/riassunto In the summer of 972 a group of Muslim brigands based in the south of France near La Garde-Freinet abducted the abbot of Cluny as he and his entourage crossed the Alps en route from Rome to Burgundy. Ultimately, the abbot was set free and returned home safely, but the audacity of this abduction outraged Christian leaders and galvanized the will of local lords. Shortly thereafter, Count William of Arles marshaled an army and succeeded in wiping out the Muslim stronghold. In Cluny and the Muslims of La Garde-Freinet, Scott G. Bruce uses this extraordinary incident, largely overlooked by

contemporary scholars, to examine Christian perceptions of Islam in

the Middle Ages. The monks of Cluny kept the tale of their abbot's abduction alive over the next century in hagiographical works and chronicles written to promote his sanctity. Bruce explores the telling and retelling of this story, focusing particularly on the representation of Islam in each account, and how that representation changed over time. The culminating figure in this study is Peter the Venerable, one of Europe's leading intellectuals and abbot of Cluny from 1122 to 1156. Remembered today largely for his views of Islam, Peter commissioned Latin translations of Muslim historical and devotional texts including the Qur'an. As Bruce shows, Peter's thinking on Islam had its roots in the hagiographical tradition of the abduction at La Garde-Freinet. In fact, Peter drew from the stories as he crafted a "Muslim policy" relevant to the mid-twelfth century, a time of great anxiety about Islam in the aftermath of the failed Second Crusade. Compellingly written, Cluny and the Muslims of La Garde-Freinet provides us with an unparalleled opportunity to examine Christian perceptions of Islam in the Crusading era.