1. Record Nr. UNINA9910808537303321 Autore Wood James A. <1978-> Titolo Militia myths: ideas of the Canadian citizen soldier, 1896-1921 // James Wood Vancouver:,: UBC Press,, [2010] Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2010 **ISBN** 1-280-77779-6 9786613688187 0-7748-1767-4 Descrizione fisica 1 electronic text (xii, 350 p.): ill., ports., digital file Collana Studies in Canadian Military History Studies in Canadian military history, , 1499-6251 Disciplina 355.00971 Soggetti Sociology, Military - Canada Canada History, Military Canada Militia History Canada Armed Forces History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese Materiale a stampa **Formato** Livello bibliografico Monografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Canadian ideas of the citizen soldier -- A military spirit in Canada, 1896-98 -- An army for empire, 1898-1901 -- "Don't call me Tommy," 1901-04 -- "Who are you going to fight?" 1905-1908 --Continental commitments, 1909-11 -- Involuntary action, 1911-1914 -- War and citizenship, 1914-17 -- Victory and vindication, 1918-21 -- A citizen's duty in "Canada's Century" -- Appendices. Total Canadian militia expenditures, 1894-1922; Canadian militia establishment and numbers trained, 1895-1914; Membership in military and civilian rifle associations, 1903-1914; Membership in school cadet corps, 1908-14 ; Compulsory vs. voluntary service : costs and results. The citizen soldier is a central figure in Canada's social memory of the Sommario/riassunto First World War. But is the ideal of being a citizen first and a soldier only by necessity an unchanging feature of the Canadian identity? This compelling history traces the evolution of the Canadian amateur military tradition in the turbulent years from 1896 to 1921. Before the

Great War, Canada's military culture was in transition as Canada

navigated an uncertain relationship with the United States and fought an imperial war in South Africa. Gradually, the untrained civilian replaced the long-serving volunteer militiaman as the archetypal amateur soldier, setting the country down a path leading directly to the battlefields of Flanders and northern France. Militia Myths reveals the history of a military culture that consistently employed the citizen soldier as its foremost symbol, but was otherwise in a state of profound change.