Record Nr. UNINA9910808105003321 Autore Linden An van <1982-> Titolo Modal adjectives: English deontic and evaluative constructions in synchrony and diachrony / / by An Van linden Berlin; ; Boston, : De Gruyter Mouton, c2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-280-59682-1 9786613626653 3-11-219170-6 3-11-025294-5 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (384 p.) Collana Topics in English linguistics, , 1434-3452;; 75 Classificazione HF 303 Disciplina 425/.5 425.5 Soggetti English language - Modality English language - Adjective Modality (Linguistics) Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and indexes. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Acknowledgements -- Table of contents -- List of tables -- List of figures -- Abbreviations -- Introduction -- Chapter 1. The notion of modality -- Chapter 2. Adjectives in the modalevaluative domain -- Chapter 3. Data and methods of the diachronic analysis -- Chapter 4. The semantic development of the adjectival matrix -- Chapter 5. The diachrony of the clausal complement patterns -- Chapter 6. The diachrony of the complex constructions: The development of propositional complements -- Chapter 7. Data and methods of the synchronic synthesis and refinement -- Chapter 8. Synchronic constructions: Refinements of the conceptual map --Chapter 9. Conclusion -- References -- Author index -- Subject index The book revisits the notion of deontic modality from the perspective Sommario/riassunto of an understudied category in the modal domain, viz. adjectives. On the basis of synchronic and diachronic corpus studies, it analyses the semantics of English adjectives like essential and appropriate, and uses this to refine traditional definitions of deontic modality, which are

mainly based on the study of modal verbs. In a first step, it is shown

that the set of meanings expressed by extraposition constructions with deontic adjectives is quite different from the set of meanings identified in the literature on modal verbs. Adjectival complement constructions lack the directive meanings of obligation or permission, which are traditionally regarded as the core deontic categories, and they have semantic extensions towards non-modal meanings in the evaluative domain. In a second step, the analysis of adjectives is used to propose an alternative definition of deontic modality, which covers both the meanings of verbs and adjectives, and which can deal with the different extensions towards modal and non-modal categories. This is integrated into a conceptual map, which works both in diachrony, defining pathways of change from premodal to modal to evaluative meaning, and in synchrony, accommodating refinements within each set of meanings. In the process, this study points to the emergence of partially filled constructions, and it offers additional evidence for wellestablished changes in the history of English, such as the decline of the subjunctive and the rise of the to-infinitive in complement constructions. The book is of particular interest to researchers and graduate students with a focus on mood and modality, and the interface between syntax, semantics and pragmatics, as well as that between synchrony and diachrony.