Record Nr. UNINA9910807364703321 Focus strategies in African languages: the interaction of focus and **Titolo** grammar in Niger-Congo and Afro-Asiatic / / edited by Enoch Olade Aboh, Katharina Hartmann, Malte Zimmermann Berlin; ; New York, : Mouton de Gruyter, 2007 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-19466-6 9786612194665 3-11-019909-2 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (332 p.) Collana Trends in linguistics studies and monographs;; 191 Altri autori (Persone) AbohEnoch Olade HartmannKatharina ZimmermannMalte <1970-> Disciplina 496/.36 Soggetti Niger-Congo languages - Grammar Afroasiatic languages - Grammar Focus (Linguistics) Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Frontmatter -- Contents -- Focus and grammar: The contribution of Nota di contenuto African languages -- Part I. Focus and prosody -- Nuclear stress in eastern Benue-Kwa (Niger-Congo) -- Investigating prosodic focus marking in Northern Sotho -- Part II. Information structure and word order -- Preverbal objects and information structure in Benue-Congo -- Focus strategies and the incremental development of semantic representations: Evidence from Bantu -- Part III. Ex-situ and in-situ strategies of focus marking -- Ex-situ focus in Kikuyu -- Focus in the Force-Fin system: Information structure in Cushitic languages --Coptic relative tenses: The profile of a morpho-syntactic flagging device -- Part IV. The inventory of focus marking devices --Identificational operation as a focus strategy in Byali -- Exhaustivity marking in Hausa: A reanalysis of the particle nee/cee -- Part V. Focus and related constructions -- Narrative focus strategies in Gur and Kwa

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Sommario/riassunto

Over the last two decades, focus has become a prominent topic in

major fields in linguistic research (syntax, semantics, phonology). Focus Strategies in African Languages contributes to the ongoing discussion of focus by investigating focus-related phenomena in a range of African languages, most of which have been underrepresented in the theoretical literature on focus. The articles in the volume look at focus strategies in Niger-Congo and Afro-Asiatic languages from several theoretical and methodological perspectives, ranging from detailed generative analysis to careful typological generalization across languages. Their common aim is to deepen our understanding of whether and how the information-structural category of focus is represented and marked in natural language. Topics investigated are, among others, the relation of focus and prosody, the effects of information structure on word order, ex situ versus in situ strategies of focus marking, the inventory of focus marking devices. focus and related constructions, focus-sensitive particles. The present inquiry into the focus systems of African languages has repercussions on existing theories of focus. It reveals new focus strategies as well as fine-tuned focus distinctions that are not discussed in the theoretical literature, which is almost exclusively based on well-documented intonation languages.