1. Record Nr. UNINA9910807133203321 Autore Payne Stanley G Titolo The collapse of the Spanish Republic, 1933-1936: origins of the Civil War / / Stanley G. Payne New Haven, : Yale University Press, c2006 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-281-73092-0 9786611730925 0-300-13080-5 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (1 online resource (x, 420 p.)) Disciplina 946.081/1 Representative government and representation - Spain - History - 20th Soggetti century Spain History Republic, 1931-1939 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. 369-409) and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction: the problem of representative government in Spain --The republican project -- The turning point of the republic, 1933 --The revolutionary insurrection of 1934 -- A conservative republic? 1934-1935 -- Frustration of the parliamentary system -- Toward the popular front -- The elections of February 1936 -- The left returns to power, February-March 1936 -- The left consolidates power, March-May 1936 -- Breaking down, May-June 1936 -- Competing utopias: the revolutionary movements in the spring of 1936 -- The final phase, May-July 1936 -- The military conspiracy -- The assassination of Calvo Sotelo. Sommario/riassunto This book focuses on the short but crucial period that led to the collapse of the Spanish Republic and set the stage for the ensuing civil war. Stanley G. Payne, an internationally known scholar of modern Spanish history, details the political shifts that occurred from 1933 to 1936 and examines the actions and inactions of key actors during these years. Using their own memoirs, speeches, and declarations, he challenges previous perceptions of various major players, including President Alcalá Zamora. The breakdown of political coalitions and the internal rifts between Spain's bourgeois and labor classes sparked

many instances of violent dissent in the mid-1930s. The book

addresses the election of 1933 and the destabilizing insurrection that followed, Alcalá Zamora's failed attempts to control the major parties, and the backlash that resulted. The alliances of the socialist left with communism and the right with fascism are also explored, as is the role of forces outside Spain in spurring the violence that eventually exploded into war.