1. Record Nr. UNINA9910807008903321 Autore Zeng Kangmin Titolo Dragon gate: competitive examinations and their consequences // Kangmin Zeng London;; New York:,: Cassell,, 1999 Pubbl/distr/stampa 1-281-29140-4 **ISBN** 9786611291402 1-84714-342-3 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xviii, 366 pages): illustrations Collana Frontiers of international education Disciplina 371.26 Universities and colleges - East Asia - Entrance examinations - Social Soggetti aspects Universities and colleges - East Asia - Entrance examinations -Psychological aspects Competition (Psychology) Education - East Asia Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Contents; Preface; Acknowledgements; Notes; List of tables; List of figures; 1 Introduction; 2 A comparative history of university entrance examinations: to the end of the Japanese Empire; 3 A comparative history of university entrance examinations: from 1945 to now; 4 What kind of exams? Questions of world history and mathematics in the three countries; 5 The cram world: why so large in East Asia?; 6 With help from the gods: prayer, luck and spiritual strength: the desecularization of entrance exam systems; 7 Time, effort and money: mobilizing private resources to gain social status; 8 The news media and the dark side of the exam systems 9 Conclusion; Appendix: Key to abbreviated citations; References; Index This text examines the enormous pressure placed on University Sommario/riassunto students in Japan, Korea and Taiwan which have led to the rapid expansion of the ""cramming"" industry and to a growing number of

students looking to religion and spirituality for guidance. The book examines the issue of the rise in youth suicides, and the dramatic rise

in levels of cheating; both raising fundamental questions about the education system in the late 1990's.