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2.1.2 Kinetic Description and First Order Moments; 2.1.3 Higher-Order Moments; 2.1.4 Moments for a Mixture of Populations; 2.1.5 Nontrivial Generalization of the Fluid Concepts; 2.1.6 Fluid vs. Kinetic Description: An Example; 2.2 From Kinetic to Fluid Equations; 2.2.1 Moment Equations; 2.2.2 Lagrangian Form of the Moment Equations; 2.2.3 Fluid Equations: Necessity of a Closure Equation; 2.2.4 Collisional Limit: Fluid Dynamics and Thermodynamics; 2.3 Numerical Methods; 2.3.1 Vlasov Codes; 2.3.2 Particle in Cell Codes (PIC); 2.3.3 Perturbative PIC Codes; 2.4 Fluid Codes; 2.5 Hybrid Codes

3 The Magnetized Plasmas; 3.1 Ideal MHD; 3.1.1 The Ideal MHD System; 3.1.2 The Ideal Ohm's Law; 3.2 Establishing the MHD Model; 3.2.1 Large-Scale Conditions of Validity; 3.2.2 Departures from MHD: Multi-Fluid and Kinetic Effects; 3.3 Dimensional Analysis and Plasma Characteristic Scales; 3.3.1 Dimensional Analysis: The General Methods; 3.3.2 Temporal and Spatial Scales, Adimensional Numbers; 3.3.3 Dispersive and Dissipative Effects; 3.3.4 Physical Importance of the Dimensionless Parameters; 4 Collisional-Collisionless; 4.1 Notion of Collisions in Plasma Physics

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5.2 Transport Induced by Waves

Sommario/riassunto

Collisionless Plasmas in Astrophysics examines the unique properties of media without collisions in plasma physics. Experts in this field, the authors present the first book to concentrate on collisionless conditions in plasmas, whether close or not to thermal equilibrium. Filling a void in scientific literature, Collisionless Plasmas in Astrophysics explains the possibilities of modeling such plasmas, using a fluid or a kinetic framework. It also addresses common misconceptions that even professionals may possess, on phenomena such as "collisionless (Landau) damping". Abundant illustration
