1. Record Nr. UNINA9910806881903321 Autore Eldred Michael Titolo Social ontology of whoness: rethinking core phenomena of political philosophy / / Michael Eldred Berlin; ; Boston:,: De Gruyter,, [2019] Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2019 **ISBN** 3-11-061750-1 3-11-061663-7 Edizione [3., revised and expanded edition] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (710 pages) Disciplina 320.01 Political science - Philosophy Soggetti Philosophical anthropology Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Content -- Foreword -- 1. By way of introduction: Precious little -- 2. Loosening the ground: Thinking about society. thinking society -- 3. Further outline of the phenomenon of whoness -- 4. The satisfaction of wants and the striving to have more -- 5. Ontology of exchange -- 6. Justice -- 7. Interlude and recapitulation with some intermediate conclusions: Everyday living of finite human beings - Security and insecurity -- 8. The short reach of Cartesian certainty and Leibniz' principle of reason into the social science of economics -- 9. Sociation via reified interplay, the invisible and the visible hand -- 10. Social power and government -- 11. The socioontological constitution of 'we ourselves' -- 12. Government and the state -- 13. Democracy -- 14. Global whoness and global power plays -- 15. Bibliography -- 16. Index Sommario/riassunto How are core social phenomena to be understood as modes of being? This book offers an alternative approach to social ontology. Recent interest in social ontology on the part of mainstream philosophy and the social sciences presupposes from the outset that the human being can be cast as a conscious subject whose intentionality can be

collective. By contrast, the present study insistently poses the crucial question of who the human being is and how they sociate as whos.

Such whoness is a clean-cut departure from the venerable tradition of questioning whatness (quidditas, essence) in philosophical thinking. Casting human being hermeneutically as whoness opens up new insights into how human beings sociate in interplays of mutual estimation that are simultaneously social power plays. Hitherto, the ontology of social power in all its various guises, has only ever been implicit. This book makes it explicit. The kind of social power prevalent in capitalist societies is that of the reified value embodied in commodities, money, capital, & co. Reified value itself is constituted through an interplay of mutual estimation among things that reflects back on the power interplay among whos. In this way a new critique of capitalism becomes possible.