Record Nr. UNINA9910806207203321 Autore Horne Gerald Titolo Red Seas: Ferdinand Smith and radical black sailors in the United States and Jamaica / / Gerald Horne New York,: New York University Press, c2005 Pubbl/distr/stampa 0-8147-4454-0 **ISBN** 0-8147-7334-6 1-4294-1417-0 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (379 p.) Disciplina 331.88/113875/092 Labor leaders - United States Soggetti African American communists Jamaican Americans Labor leaders - Jamaica Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. 293-332) and index. Introduction: sailing from Jamaica -- Sailing the Red Seas -- Perilous Nota di contenuto waters -- The Black Ocean -- Few safe harbors -- Wind in their sails --Storm signal -- Storm, at sea -- Walking the plank -- Black labor at sea -- Dropping anchor in Jamaica -- On the beach -- The final voyage of Ferdinand Smith. Sommario/riassunto During the heyday of the U.S. and international labor movements in the 1930's and 1940's, Ferdinand Smith, the Jamaican-born co-founder and second-in-command of the National Maritime Union (NMU), stands out as one of the most-if not the most-powerful black labor leaders in the United States. Smith's active membership in the Communist Party, however, coupled with his bold labor radicalism and shaky immigration status, brought him under continual surveillance by U.S. authorities, especially during the Red Scare in the 1950's. Smith was eventually

deported to his homeland of Jamaica, where he