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Problems of the Group and Its Members -- Use of Big Data Analytics to Target Persons or Groups -- Key Ethical Issues -- Ethical Concerns Raised by the Targeting of a Person as a Member of a Group -- Consent -- Social Justice and Fairness -- Privacy -- Ethical Concerns Raised by Targeting a Group Qua Group -- Current Measures to Address the Identified Issues -- Protecting Persons against Harms -- Protecting Groups against Harms -- Group Rights to Privacy -- Conclusion and Recommendations to Improve Current Measures -- References -- 5: Epistemic Dimensions of Surveillance in Public Health Emergencies: Risks of Epistemic Injustice and Dysfunctions of Trust -- Introduction -- Some Features of Public Health Emergencies, and Their Implications for Knowledge -- Testimonial Injustice and Testimonial Smothering in Public Health Emergencies.
Trust, Fairness, and Knowledge in Public Health Emergencies -- Conclusion -- References -- Part II: Ethics in Times of Emergency -- 6: Surveillance without 'Baddies': Liability and Consent in Non-Antagonistic Surveillance Ethics -- Liability of (Potential) Infection Bearers -- Consent of Liable Bearers of Infectious Diseases and Tracing Apps -- Why Consent Might Matter Morally, Despite Liability -- Conclusion -- References -- 7: Digital Contact Tracing Applications (DCTAs): Public Health Ethics and Emergency Surveillance -- Introduction -- DCTAs: A Look at How the Technology Works and Approach Taken to Implement Their Use -- How DCTAs Work -- Approaches Taken in Using DCTAs -- In Support of DCTAs -- Early Detection -- DCTAs Indirectly Contribute to Reducing Lockdowns and Burden on Healthcare System -- DCTAs, Autonomy, and Informed Consent -- A Bioethics Approach -- A Public Health Ethics Approach -- Conclusion -- References -- 8: Surveillance, Democracy, and Protest in a Time of Climate Crisis -- The Ethics of Police Surveillance of Protest: Privacy and the Chilling Effect -- Police Surveillance of Protest Movements: Tactics and Practices -- Overt Surveillance during Protests and Assemblies and Immediately before and after Them -- Surveillance of Non-Protest Gatherings: Meetings, Camps, Workshops, Etc. -- Undercover Policing: Infiltration -- Conceptualizing the Impact of Surveillance on Protest Mobilization: The Limits of the 'Chilling Effect' -- References -- 9: The Dynamics of Public Health Ethics: Covid-19 and Surveillance as Justifiable but Abnormal -- Covid-19 Driving New Surveillance Practices -- Public Health Ethics Normalizing New Surveillance -- Public Health Ethics as Dynamic -- Ensuring That Surveillance Remains Abnormal -- References -- Part III: Ethics by Design in Surveillance Programmes.
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Sommario/riassunto

This text draws from the use of modern surveillance technologies during the COVID-19 pandemic to explore a set of issues and challenges facing decision-makers and designers in times of emergency: how do we respond to emergencies in ways that are both consistent with democratic and community principles, and that are

ethically justifiable?