Record Nr. UNINA9910797674503321 Autore Scheidegger Ursula Titolo Transformation from below? : white suburbia in the transformation of apartheid South Africa to democracy / / Ursula Scheidegger Pubbl/distr/stampa Basel, Switzerland:,: Basler Afrika Bibliographien,, 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 3-905758-71-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (178 p.) Collana Basel Southern Africa Studies, , 2296-6986 ; ; 9 Disciplina 303.40968221 Social change - South Africa - Johannesburg Soggetti Neighborhoods - Social aspects - South Africa - Johannesburg Suburbs - Social aspects - South Africa - Johannesburg Democratization - South Africa South Africa Race relations 21st century South Africa Social conditions 1994-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Social dynamics in two formerly white Johannesburg neighbourhoods: Nota di contenuto an introduction -- 1. Social dynamics and the concept of social capital -- 2. The challenges of democratic consolidation in South Africa -- 3. Urban neighbourhoods and challenges of cooperation and order -- 4. Local communities and the ambiguity of transformation -- 5. Local schools and their impact on integration, civic engagement and neighbourhood sociability -- 6. Religious communities and responses to the challenges of transformation, value changes and inequality -- 7. Five years later: what has changed? -- 8. Conclusion: transformation from below? -- Appendix. South Africa is an example of a relatively successful political transition. Sommario/riassunto Nevertheless, the first democratic elections in 1994 did not change the systemic and structural inequalities, the socioeconomic legacies of discrimination or the alienation of the different population groups. At the centre of this study is the transformation potential of two formerly white neighbourhoods in Johannesburg - Norwood and Orange Grove.

Both neighbourhoods have experienced considerable demographic

changes and the various population groups differ in terms of their expectations and their willingness to adjust to the changes provoked by the transition. At the local level, patterns of discrimination and oppression continue. Spaces, opportunities and leverage of social networks engaged in the community are influenced by the resources people are able to access. Moreover, cooperation is contested in a context of pervasive inequality because there is no incentive for privileged groups to change arrangements that benefit them. In this context of conflicting interests and unequal access to power and resources, decentralisation and the promotion of participatory structures in local communities are a problem and the reliance on local networks as agents of development is questionable.