Record Nr. UNINA9910797409003321 Autore Moyer Paul Benjamin <1970-> Titolo The Public Universal Friend: Jemima Wilkinson and religious enthusiasm in revolutionary America / / Paul B. Moyer; cover illustration, William Blake Pubbl/distr/stampa Ithaca, New York; London, [England]:,: Cornell University Press,, 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 1-5017-0144-4 1-5017-0145-2 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (279 p.) Disciplina 289.9 Women religious leaders - United States Soggetti Women evangelists - United States Women and religion - United States - History - 18th century United States Church history 18th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- List of Maps and Figures --Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. Genesis -- 2. Numbers -- 3. Revelation -- 4. Chronicles -- 5. Exodus -- 6. Acts -- 7. Judges --Epilogue -- A Note on Sources -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index Sommario/riassunto Amid political innovation and social transformation, Revolutionary America was also fertile ground for religious upheaval, as selfproclaimed visionaries and prophets established new religious sects throughout the emerging nation. Among the most influential and controversial of these figures was Jemima Wilkinson. Born in 1752 and raised in a Quaker household in Cumberland, Rhode Island, Wilkinson began her ministry dramatically in 1776 when, in the midst of an illness, she announced her own death and reincarnation as the Public Universal Friend, a heaven-sent prophet who was neither female nor male. In The Public Universal Friend, Paul B. Moyer tells the story of Wilkinson and her remarkable church, the Society of Universal Friends.

Wilkinson's message was a simple one: humankind stood on the brink

of the Apocalypse, but salvation was available to all who accepted God's grace and the authority of his prophet: the Public Universal Friend. Wilkinson preached widely in southern New England and Pennsylvania, attracted hundreds of devoted followers, formed them into a religious sect, and, by the late 1780's, had led her converts to the backcountry of the newly formed United States, where they established a religious community near present-day Penn Yan, New York. Even this remote spot did not provide a safe haven for Wilkinson and her followers as they awaited the Millennium. Disputes from within and without dogged the sect, and many disciples drifted away or turned against the Friend. After Wilkinson's "second" and final death in 1819, the Society rapidly fell into decline and, by the mid-nineteenth century, ceased to exist. The prophet's ministry spanned the American Revolution and shaped the nation's religious landscape during the unquiet interlude between the first and second Great Awakenings. The life of the Public Universal Friend and the Friend's church offer important insights about changes to religious life, gender, and society during this formative period. The Public Universal Friend is an elegantly written and comprehensive history of an important and too little known figure in the spiritual landscape of early America.