Record Nr. UNINA9910797141103321 Autore Doerfler Jill Titolo Those who belong: identity, family, blood, and citizenship among the White Earth Anishinaabeg / / Jill Doerfler Pubbl/distr/stampa East Lansing, Michigan: ,: Michigan State University Press, , 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 1-62895-229-6 1-60917-457-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (241 p.) Collana American Indian Studies Series Disciplina 971.312 Ojibwa Indians - Politics and government - Minnesota Soggetti Indians of North America - Minnesota - Politics and government Minnesota Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Contents; Preface; Acknowledgments; Introduction; Chapter 1. No, No Nota di contenuto There Was No Mixed-Bloods: Mapping Anishinaabe Conceptions of Identity: Chapter 2. Consider the Relationship: Citizenship Regulations of the Minnesota Chippewa Tribe: Chapter 3. It is Time to Take Our Own Leadership: The Constitution of the White Earth Nation; Conclusion; Appendix 1. Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Minnesota Chippewa Tribe, Minnesota; Appendix 2. The Constitution of the White Earth Nation; Notes; Bibliography; Index Sommario/riassunto Despite the central role blood quantum played in political formations of American Indian identity in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries, there are few studies that explore how tribal nations have contended with this transformation of tribal citizenship. Those Who Belong explores how White Earth Anishinaabeg understood identity and blood quantum in the early twentieth century, how it was employed and manipulated by the U.S. government, how it came to be the sole requirement for tribal citizenship in 1961, and how a contemporary effort for constitutional reform sought a return to citiz