1. Record Nr. UNINA9910795496303321 Autore Alderman Harold Titolo The 1.5 Billion People Question: Food, Vouchers, or Cash Transfers? // Harold Alderman Pubbl/distr/stampa Washington, D.C.:,: The World Bank,, 2017 **ISBN** 1-4648-1088-5 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (338 pages) Disciplina 363.883 Soggetti Food relief Public welfare Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and Nota di bibliografia index. Chapter 1. The evolution of food as social assistance: an overview / Nota di contenuto Harold Alderman, Ugo Gentilini, Ruslan Yemtsov -- Chapter 2. The public distribution system in India: policy evolution and program delivery trends / Shrayana Bhattacharya, Vanita Leah Falcao, Raghay Puri -- Chapter 3. The Tamween fuood subsidy system in Egypt: evolution and recent implementation reforms / Moustufa Abdalla, Sherine Al-Shawarby -- Chapter 4. Food-based social assistance programs in Sri Lanka: evolution and transition to cash transfers / Ganga Tilakaratna, Chinthani Sooriyamudali -- Chapter 5. From food subsidies to targeted transfers in Mexico / John Scott, Citlalli Hernandez -- Chapter 6. Evolution and implementation of the supplemental nutrition assistance program in the United States / Victor Oliveira, Laura Tiehen, Mark Prell, David Smallwood -- Chapter 7. Evolution and implementation of the Rastra program in Indonesia / Peter Timmer, Hastuti, Sudarno Sumarto. Most of the people in low and middle-income countries covered by Sommario/riassunto social protection receive assistance in the form of in-kind food. The origin of such support is rooted in countries' historical pursuit of three interconnected objectives, namely attaining self-sufficiency in food, managing domestic food prices, and providing income support to the

poor. This volume sheds light on the complex, bumpy and non-linear process of how some flagship food-based social protection programs

have evolved over time, and how they currently work. In particular, it lays out the broad trends in reforms, including a growing move from in-kind modalities to cash transfers, from universality to targeting, and from agriculture to social protection. Case studies from Egypt, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Sri Lanka, and United States document the specific experiences of managing the process of reform and implementation, including enhancing our understanding of the opportunities and challenges with different social protection transfer modalities.