Record Nr. UNINA9910795111703321 Autore Babb Sarah L. Titolo Regulating human research: IRBs from peer review to compliance bureaucracy / / Sarah Babb Pubbl/distr/stampa Stanford, California: .: Stanford University Press. . 2020 ©2020 **ISBN** 1-5036-1123-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (185 pages) Classificazione AK 24400 174.28 Disciplina Soggetti Institutional review boards (Medicine) - United States Human experimentation in medicine - Law and legislation - United States Medical ethics committees - United States **Bureaucracy - United States** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. The federal crackdown and the twilight of approximate compliance --2. Leaving it to the professionals -- 3. Organizing for efficiency -- 4. Ethics review, inc. -- 5. The common rule and social research -- 6. Varieties of compliance -- Conclusion -- Appendix: research informants -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index Sommario/riassunto Institutional review boards (IRBs) are panels charged with protecting the rights of humans who participate in research studies ranging from biomedicine to social science. Regulating Human Research provides a fresh look at these influential and sometimes controversial boards, tracing their historic transformation from academic committees to compliance bureaucracies; non-governmental offices where specialized staff define and apply federal regulations. In opening the black box of contemporary IRB decision-making, author Sarah Babb argues that compliance bureaucracy is an adaptive response to the dynamics and dysfunctions of American governance. Yet this solution has had unforeseen consequences, including the rise of a profitable ethics

review industry.