1. Record Nr. UNINA9910794385503321 Autore Ebben Maurits Alexander <1955-> Titolo Beyond ambassadors: consuls, missionaries, and spies in premodern diplomacy / / edited by Maurits A. Ebben, Louis Sicking Pubbl/distr/stampa Leiden; ; Boston:,: BRILL,, [2021] ©2021 **ISBN** 90-04-43898-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource Collana Rulers & elites: comparative studies in governance;; Volume 19 Disciplina 327.209 Diplomacy - History Soggetti Diplomats - History Consuls - History Inglese Lingua di pubblicazione **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Sommario/riassunto Because of the overarching shadow of 'the state' in all things diplomatic, traditional diplomatic history has neglected the study of any actors in foreign relations other than state diplomats, such as ambassadors. This volume focuses on the question of how and why consuls, missionaries, and spies not formally tied to the state or a prince could play a role in premodern diplomatic relations. It highlights their multiple loyalties, their volatility, and the porous boundaries of

formation of Europe's international relations.

diplomatic activity. Historical research on non-state actors - in the context of the so-called new diplomatic history - is all the more urgent as it demonstrates their undeniably significant contributions to the