

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910458148603321
Autore	Koziol Margaret
Titolo	Using PETS to monitor projects and small-scale programs [[electronic resource]] : a guidebook / / Margaret Koziol and Courtney Tolmie
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : World Bank, c2010
ISBN	1-282-81893-7 9786612818936 0-8213-8520-8
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (108 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	TolmieCourtney
Disciplina	352.4/39
Soggetti	Expenditures, Public Government spending policy Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Title Page; Copyright; Table of Contents; Acknowledgments; Using Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys to Monitor Projects and Small-Scale Programs; Annex A. World Bank PETS; Annex B. CSO-led PETS; Annex C. Resources for Power Calculations; Annex D. Communications Tools from Past TAP-Supported Organizations; References; Back cover
Sommario/riassunto	Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys (PETS) are a tried and tested methodology to identify delays in financial and in-kind transfers, leakages, and other inefficiencies in government programs. This guidebook aims to provide a starting point for civil society groups and other organizations interested in taking a closer look at government spending processes, both on a small and a larger scale. It is designed to lead users from the definition of the appropriate Public Expenditure Tracking Survey to be used, to the dissemination of its findings, with an emphasis on using evidence effectively to inf

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910779271303321
Autore	Tsangarides Charalambos
Titolo	Exchange Rate Analysis in Support of IMF Surveillance : : A Collection of Empirical Studies / / Charalambos Tsangarides, Carlo Cottarelli, Gian Milesi-Ferretti, Atish Ghosh
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2008
ISBN	1-4552-4688-3 1-4527-7255-X 1-283-53570-X 9786613848154 1-4519-6203-7
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (351 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	CottarelliCarlo Milesi-FerrettiGian GhoshAtish
Disciplina	332.4/56
Soggetti	Foreign exchange rates Econometrics Exports and Imports Foreign Exchange Macroeconomics Money and Monetary Policy Investments: Commodities Trade: General Empirical Studies of Trade Commodity Markets Monetary Systems Standards Regimes Government and the Monetary System Payment Systems Price Level Inflation Deflation Currency Foreign exchange International economics Monetary economics Econometrics & economic statistics

Investment & securities	
Real exchange rates	
Exchange rate arrangements	
Exchange rates	
Real effective exchange rates	
Exports	
International trade	
Trade balance	
Prices	
Balance of trade	
Money	
Economic assistance	
United States	
<b>Lingua di pubblicazione</b>	Inglese
<b>Formato</b>	Materiale a stampa
<b>Livello bibliografico</b>	Monografia
<b>Note generali</b>	Description based upon print version of record.
<b>Nota di bibliografia</b>	Includes bibliographical references.
<b>Nota di contenuto</b>	<p>Cover; Contents; Foreword; Acknowledgments; Introduction; I: Determination and Impact of the Real Exchange Rate; 1. Commodity Currencies and the Real Exchange Rate; Theoretical Framework; Data; Tables; 1.1 Principal Commodity Exports and Percentage Share of Primary Commodities in Total Exports, 1991-99; Empirical Analysis of Comovement; Figures; 1.1 Real Exchange Rate and Real Commodity Price, Selected Commodity-Exporting Countries, 1980-2002; 1.2 Cointegration and Stability Tests, Real Exchange Rate and Real Commodity Prices, 1980-2002</p> <p>1.3 Real Exchange Rate and Real Commodity Prices: Exogeneity and Causality, 1980-2002Conclusions; Appendix 1.1 Details of the Theoretical Framework; Appendix 1.2 Description of the Data; Appendix 1.3 Construction of the Country-Specific Nominal Price Indices of Commodity Exports; Appendix 1.4 Cointegration Tests: Real Exchange Rate and Real Commodity Prices, Commodity-Exporting Countries, 1980-2002; References; 2. Exchange Rates and Trade Balance Adjustment in Emerging Market Economies; The Analytics of Trade Balance Adjustment; Country Classification and Estimation Strategy</p> <p>2.1 Price Deflators, 1980-2005Empirical Results; 2.1 Export Volumes: Coefficient Estimates and Implied Elasticities; 2.2 Pricing Equation for Manufacturing Exporters: Coefficient Estimates and Implied Elasticities; 2.3 Inflation Rate: Coefficient Estimates and Implied Elasticities; 2.4 Volume of Imports and Absorption: Coefficient Estimates and Implied Elasticities; 2.5 Effects of Devaluations on Export-Import Values and on the Trade Balance for Different Classes of Exporters; Conclusions; 2.2 Profiles for Exports, Imports, and Trade Balances; 2.3 Effect of a Depreciation on the Trade Balance</p> <p>Appendix 2.1 Overview of the Empirical Literature on Trade Volume Price Elasticities and Pricing to Market2.A.1 Estimates of Price Elasticities in Selected Papers; Appendix 2.2 Marshall-Lerner Redux; Appendix 2.3 Data Description and Sample; Appendix 2.4 Robustness Tests; 2.A.2 Country Sample; 2.A.3 Export Volumes (Long-Run</p>

Elasticities) in Different Samples; 2.A.4 Inflation Equation: Effect of a Change in Exchange Rates; 2.A.5 Impact on the Trade Balance of a 10 Percent Depreciation; 2.A.6 Pricing Equation for Manufacturing Exporters for Different Samples; Appendix 2.5 Estimation Procedures 2.A.7 Pricing Equation for Imports2.A.8 Trade Elasticities and Estimation Methodologies; References; 2.A.9 Long-Run Effects of Devaluations on Export-Import Values and on the Trade Balance (in Foreign Currency) for Different Classes of Exporters; 3. Aid Volatility and Macroeconomic Policies; Empirical Evidence; 3.1 The Sample; 3.2 Summary Statistics; 3.3 Bivariate Correlations Among Main Variables; 3.4 Foreign Aid and Trade Balance Volatility; Conclusions; References; 4. Exchange Rate Pass-Through in the Euro Area; Empirical Estimates; 4.1 Effects of Exchange Rate Shock on Euro Area Prices 4.1 Euro Area Pass-Through Elasticities

---

#### Sommario/riassunto

Exchange rate analysis lies at the center of the IMF's surveillance mandate and policy advice, as well as in the design of IMF-supported programs, and IMF staff are called upon to analyze a wide variety of exchange rate issues in various member countries, both small and large, from the least economically developed to the most advanced, and from those whose currencies circulate only locally to those whose currencies are of global importance. Each year, IMF staff produce dozens of studies on exchange rate issues, some published by the IMF, others in various professional journals or books. This book aims to give a flavor of the topics the IMF staff typically examine under the broad rubric of exchange rate analysis, encompassing several topics: determination and impact of the real exchange rate, assessing competitiveness and the equilibrium real exchange rate in specific countries or country groups, and considerations in the choice of exchange rate regime.

---

3. Record Nr.	UNINA9910794233003321
Autore	Marion Forrest L.
Titolo	Flight risk : the Coalition's air advisory mission in Afghanistan, 2005-2015 / / Forrest L. Marion
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Annapolis, Maryland : , : Naval Institute Press, , [2018] ©2018
ISBN	1-68247-361-9
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (376 p.)
Disciplina	958.104748
Soggetti	Air forces - Afghanistan - Reorganization Afghanistan Military relations United States United States Military relations Afghanistan
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (pages 323-344) and index.
Sommario/riassunto	From the 1920s Afghanistan maintained a small air arm that depended heavily upon outside assistance. Starting in 2005, the United States led an air advisory campaign to rebuild the Afghan Air Force (AAF). In 2007 a formal joint/combined entity, led by a U.S. Air Force brigadier general, began air advisor work with Afghan airmen.