1. Record Nr. UNINA9910793888803321 Autore Hénaff Marcel Titolo The Philosophers' Gift: Reexamining Reciprocity / / Marcel Hénaff Pubbl/distr/stampa New York, NY:,: Fordham University Press,, [2019] ©2019 **ISBN** 0-8232-8649-5 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (193 pages) Altri autori (Persone) MorhangeJean-Louis Disciplina 177/.7 Soggetti Generosity Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Front matter -- Contents -- Translator's Preface -- Preliminary Nota di contenuto Directions -- Chapter 1. Derrida: The Gift, the Impossible, and the Exclusion of Reciprocity -- Chapter 2. Propositions I: The Ceremonial Gift— Alliance and Recognition -- Chapter 3. Levinas: Beyond Reciprocity—For-the-Other and the Costly Gift -- Chapter 4. Propositions II: Approaches to Reciprocity -- Chapter 5. Marion: Gift without Exchange— Toward Pure Givenness -- Chapter 6. Ricoeur: Reciprocity and Mutuality— From the Golden Rule to Agape -- Chapter 7. Philosophy and Anthropology: With Lefort and Descombes --Chapter 8. Propositions III: The Dual Relationship and the Third Party --Postliminary Directions -- Acknowledgments -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index Winner, French Voices Award for excellence in publication and Sommario/riassunto translation. When it comes to giving, philosophers love to be the most generous. For them, every form of reciprocity is tainted by commercial exchange. In recent decades, such thinkers as Derrida, Levinas, Henry, Marion, Ricoeur, Lefort, and Descombes, have made the gift central to their work, haunted by the requirement of disinterestedness. As an anthropologist as well as a philosopher, Hénaff worries that philosophy has failed to distinguish among various types of giving. The Philosophers' Gift returns to Mauss to reexamine these thinkers through the anthropological tradition. Reciprocity, rather than

disinterestedness, he shows, is central to ceremonial giving and

alliance, whereby the social bond specific to humans is proclaimed as a political bond. From the social fact of gift practices, Hénaff develops an original and profound theory of symbolism, the social, and the relationship between self and other, whether that other is an individual human being, the collective other of community and institution, or the impersonal other of the world.