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Nota di contenuto	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry; Contents; 8.2.3.13 Selenium; 1 The Historical Development of Atomic Absorption; 1.1 The Early History; 1.2 Sir Alan Walsh and the Period 1952-1962; 1.3 The Development of Spectral Radiation Sources; 1.4 Single-beam, Double-beam, Single-channel, Multi-channel; 1.5 The Non-specific Attenuation of Radiation; 1.6 Burners and Flames; 1.7 Electrothermal Atomization; 1.7.1 Boris L'vov and the Graphite Cuvette; 1.7.2 Walter Slavin and the STPF Concept; 1.7.3 The Two-step Atomizer; 1.7.4 Graphite Tubes and Other Atomizers; 1.8 Chemical Vapor Generation 1.8.1 The Cold Vapor Technique1.8.2 The Hydride-Generation Technique; 1.8.3 Further Techniques of Chemical Vapor Generation; 1.9 Analysis of Solid Samples; 2 Physical Principles; 2.1 Atomic Structure and Spectra; 2.1.1 Atomic Structure; 2.1.2 Atomic Spectra; 2.1.3 Selection of the Spectral Lines; 2.2 Thermal Equilibrium; 2.3 Line Width and Line Profile; 2.3.1 Natural Line Width; 2.3.2 Doppler Broadening; 2.3.3 Collisional Broadening; 2.3.4 Self-absorption and Self-reversal; 2.3.5 Convolution of the Various Broadening Mechanisms; 2.4 Hyperfine Structure; 2.5 Measuring the Absorption 2.5.1 The Absorption Coefficient2.5.2 The Beer-Lambert Law; 2.5.3

Deviations from the Linearity of the Calibration Function; 2.6 The Zeeman Effect; 3 Spectrometers; 3.1 Radiation Sources; 3.1.1 Line Sources; 3.1.2 Continuum Sources; 3.2 The Radiation Train; 3.3 Dispersion and Separation of the Radiation; 3.3.1 Spectral Slitwidth; 3.3.2 Reciprocal Linear Dispersion; 3.4 The Measurement and Correction of Background Attenuation; 3.4.1 Background Correction with Continuum Sources; 3.4.2 Background correction Utilizing the Zeeman Effect; 3.4.3 Background Correction with High Current Pulsing 3.5 The Detection of Radiation 3.6 The Modulation of Radiation; 3.7 Simultaneous Spectrometers; 3.8 Data Acquisition and Output; 3.8.1 Measured Quantities; 3.8.2 Signal Handling; 3.8.3 Baseline Offset Correction; 3.8.4 Integrated Absorbance; 4 Atomizers and Atomizer Units; 4.1 Flame Atomization; 4.1.1 Spectroscopic Flames; 4.1.2 Nebulizer-Burner Systems; 4.1.2.1 Burner Heads; 4.1.2.2 Nebulizers and Spray Chambers; 4.1.3 Special Introduction Techniques for the Measurement solution; 4.1.3.1 The Injection Technique; 4.1.3.2 The Use of Pumps; 4.1.3.3 Flow Injection 4.1.3.4 Hydraulic High Pressure Nebulization 4.2 Electrothermal Atomization; 4.2.1 Graphite Structure and Reactivity; 4.2.2 Graphite Atomizers; 4.2.2.1 Dimensions of Graphite Tubes; 4.2.2.2 Profiled Tubes; 4.2.2.3 Platforms; 4.2.2.4 Probes; 4.2.2.5 Temporally and Spatially Isothermal Atomizers; 4.2.3 Heating Rate and Temperature Program; 4.2.4 Protective Gas and Purge Gas; 4.2.5 Metal Atomizers; 4.2.6 Atomizer Units for GF AAS; 4.2.7 Analysis of Solid Samples; 4.2.7.1 Direct Analysis of Solid Samples; 4.2.7.2 Aids for Direct Solids Analysis; 4.2.7.3 Analysis of Suspensions 4.2.8 Simultaneous Multielement Determinations

Sommario/riassunto

The thoroughly revised new edition of this best-seller, presents the wide use of AAS in numerous fields of application. The comparison between the different AAS techniques enables the reader to find the best solution for his analytical problem. Authors Bernhard Welz and Michael Sperling have succeeded in finding a balance between theoretical fundamentals and practical applications. The new chapter 'physical fundamentals' describes the basic principles of AAS. The development of AAS is now described in a separate chapter. Further new chapters are devoted to the latest developments in

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910793446003321
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Titolo	A new introduction to jurisprudence : legality, legitimacy and the foundations of the law / / Paul Cliteur and Afshin Ellian
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Sommario/riassunto	A New Introduction to Jurisprudence takes one of the central problems of law and jurisprudence as its point of departure: what is the law? Adopting an intermediate position between legal positivism and natural law, this book reflects on the concept of 'liberal democracy' or 'constitutional democracy'. In five chapters the book analyses: (i) the idea of higher law, (ii) liberal democracy as a legitimate model for the state, (iii) the separation of church and state or secularism as essential for the democratic state, (iv) the universality of higher law principles, (v) the history of modern political thought. This interdisciplinary approach to jurisprudence is relevant for legal scholars, philosophers, political theorists, public intellectuals, historians, and politicians.--