

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910793426703321
Autore	Canale Rosaria Rita
Titolo	Fiscal and monetary policy in the Eurozone : theoretical concepts and empirical evidence // Rosaria Rita Canale and Rajmund Mirdala
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Bingley : , : Emerald Publishing, , 2019
ISBN	1-78743-981-X 1-78743-793-0
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (217 pages)
Classificazione	24.04.40
Disciplina	332.46
Soggetti	Fiscal policy - European Union countries Monetary policy - European Union countries Eurozone Business & Economics - General Economics European Union countries
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Prelims -- Introduction -- Chapter 1: The policy framework in the Eurozone -- Chapter 2: Fiscal policy in the Eurozone -- Chapter 3: Monetary policy in the Eurozone -- Chapter 4: Policy coordination in the Eurozone -- Conclusions -- References -- Index.
Sommario/riassunto	Following the 2008 financial crisis, the Eurozone faced a major challenge to many of its most widely held beliefs around both short- and long-term economic policy. Contrary to what had been the received wisdom, it suddenly became clear that financial institutions can fail, that low interest rates are often unable to stimulate the economy, that the unemployment gap is still very large, and that external and internal imbalances are becoming more entrenched. Such sudden revelations left economists grasping for answers. Rosaria Rita Canale and Rajmund Mirdala outline the economic orthodoxies that led to such massive blind spots, and they shed light on the emerging paradigms that continue to struggle to offer convincing frameworks that address what happened and what to do next. They show how dominant economic theories led to a progressive devaluing of the idea

that coordinated economic policy offers an effective way of maintaining macroeconomic equilibrium, and they illustrate how the new economic environment calls for a new role for economic policy, one that allows for a more maneuverable monetary policy and a more active fiscal policy. What they ultimately suggest is that this renewed framework of cooperation among policy instruments would require a general rethinking of the political equilibria within the Eurozone, as a stable economic environment cannot be maintained at the expense of particular countries. For its systematic analyses of the economic policy framework of the Eurozone, and for the rigor of its critiques of current ideas about how to move forward, Fiscal and Monetary Policy in the Eurozone is essential reading for postgraduate students of economics, and it is of keen interest to researchers, policymakers, journalists, and financial strategists.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910143263703321
Autore	Gregory Neville G
Titolo	Physiology and behaviour of animal suffering // Neville G. Gregory
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Oxford, UK ; ; Ames, Iowa, : Blackwell Science, c2004
ISBN	9786610742929 9781280742927 1280742925 9780470790120 0470790121 9780470752494 0470752491 9781405173025 1405173025
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (282 p.)
Collana	UFAW animal welfare series
Disciplina	636.089/60472
Soggetti	Pain in animals Pain - Physiological aspects Perception in animals Animal behavior Veterinary physiology
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese

Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 232-257) and index.
Nota di contenuto	<p>Physiology and Behaviour of Animal Suffering; Contents; Foreword; Preface; 1 Introduction; 1.1 What Is Suffering?; 1.2 Why Worry about Animal Suffering?; 1.3 When Can We Stop Worrying about Animal Suffering?; 1.4 Recognising Suffering in Animals; 1.5 Can Animals Go Mad?; 1.6 What Constitutes Animal Suffering?; 1.7 Conclusions; 2 Stress; 2.1 Stress Physiology; 2.2 Stress-related Disorders; 2.3 Restraint Stress; 2.4 Stress-induced Analgesia; 2.5 Stress-induced Seizures and Fits; 3 Anxiety and Fear; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Anxiety; 3.3 Experimental Models; 3.4 Fear; 3.5 Fright; 3.6 Phobias 3.7 Panic 3.8 The Role of the Amygdala; 3.9 Losing One's Mother; 4 Emotional Numbness and Deprivation; 4.1 Anhedonia; 4.2 Depression; 4.3 Social Isolation in the Newborn; 4.4 Sensory Deprivation in Early Life; 4.5 Sensory Deprivation in Later Life; 4.6 Social Isolation and Barren Environments; 4.7 Stereotypies and Neurotic Behaviours; 4.8 Learned Helplessness; 4.9 Post-traumatic Stress Disorder; 4.10 Sleep Disorders; 4.11 Weaning; 4.12 Physiology of Emotions; 5 Aggression, Overcrowding and Discomfort; 5.1 Aggression; 5.2 Overcrowding and Confinement; 5.3 Discomfort; 6 Exercise 6.1 Overexertion 6.2 Endurance Riding; 6.3 Horse-racing Injuries; 6.4 Greyhound Racing Injuries; 6.5 Migration; 7 Cold; 7.1 Cold Discomfort and Pain; 7.2 Skin Freezing and Chilblains; 7.3 Hypothermia; 7.4 Sensitivity to Cold; 7.5 Hypothermia and Cold Survival; 7.6 Cold in Combination with Starvation; 7.7 Cold-induced Analgesia; 8 Heat and Burns; 8.1 Heat Stress; 8.2 Heat Intolerance; 8.3 Some Species Differences; 8.4 Pain; 8.5 Burns and Scalds; 9 Thirst and Hunger; 9.1 Thirst and Dehydration; 9.2 Overhydration; 9.3 Osmotic Stress; 9.4 Hunger; 9.5 Underfeeding; 9.6 Emaciation 9.7 Inappropriate Diets 9.8 Forced Moulting; 9.9 Force-feeding and Overeating; 10 Pain; 10.1 The Value of Pain; 10.2 Pain Associated with Trauma; 10.3 Ways in Which Animals Express Pain; 10.4 Pain Pathways and Consciousness; 10.5 Cortical Regions; 10.6 Applied Neurology of Pain; 10.7 Pain in a Given Context; 11 Trauma; 11.1 Injuries in Selected Body Regions and Tissues; 11.2 Some Common Causes of Injury; 11.3 Intended or Avoidable Causes of Trauma; Colour plate sections falls after page 148; 11.4 Types of Injury; 12 Sickness and Disease 12.1 Is Suffering an Inevitable Consequence of Being Ill? 12.2 Do the Behaviours Expressed During Sickness Serve a Purpose?; 12.3 Cytokines and Sickness Behaviours; 12.4 Cancer; 12.5 Stress and Immune Function; 12.6 Corticosteroid Therapy; 12.7 Anaemia; 12.8 Hazards of Improving Disease Control; 12.9 Diseases Used for Controlling Pests; 13 Digestive System; 13.1 Nausea; 13.2 Vomiting and Retching; 13.3 Gut Pain; 13.4 Diarrhoea; 13.5 Gut Injuries; 13.6 Stress and the Gut; 13.7 Gastrointestinal Ulcers; 14 Poisoning; 14.1 Wartime Poisons; 14.2 Environmental Toxicants; 14.3 Vertebrate Pesticides 15 Respiratory System</p>
Sommario/riassunto	<p>Suffering is a state of mind that is difficult to measure and analyse in human beings and considerably more so in animals. It is related to the environment in which we live and our physical and mental states. Understanding the physiology of suffering in animals is crucial in assessing animal welfare. Written by an expert in applied welfare aspects of physiology, this book is the first to address the physiological aspects of suffering in animals. It explores the different causes of</p>

suffering - physical discomfort, thirst and hunger, the responses in the body that lead to sufferi
