1. Record Nr. UNINA9910791472303321 Characterizing the HIV/AIDS epidemic in the Middle East and North **Titolo** Africa::time for strategic action // Laith J. Abu-Raddad ... [and others] Washington, D.C.:,: World Bank,, 2010 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-64529-3 9786612645297 0-8213-8138-5 Descrizione fisica xxii, 282 pages: illustrations;; 28 cm Altri autori (Persone) Abu-RaddadLaith J. <1970-> Disciplina 614.5/9939200956 Soggetti AIDS (Disease) - Middle East AIDS (Disease) - Africa, North Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references.

Nota di contenuto

Contents; Acknowledgments; Executive Summary; Key Definitions and Abbreviations; Chapter 1 Characterizing the HIV/AIDS Epidemic in the Middle East and North Africa: Why and How?; Figures; Chapter 2

Middle East and North Africa: Why and How?; Figures; Chapter 2
Injecting Drug Users and HIV; Tables; Chapter 3 Men Who Have Sex with Men and HIV; Chapter 4 Commercial Sex and HIV; Chapter 5
Potential Bridging Populations and HIV; Chapter 6 General Population and HIV; Chapter 7 Further Evidence Related to HIV Epidemiology in MENA; Chapter 8 Condom Knowledge and Use and HIV/AIDS
Knowledge and Attitudes; Chapter 9 HIV/AIDS and Vulnerability

Settings; Boxes

Chapter 10 Proxy Biological Markers of Sexual Risk BehaviorChapter 11 Analytical Insights into HIV Transmission Dynamics and Epidemic Potential in MENA; Chapter 12 Snapshot on Response to HIV Epidemic in MENA: Linking Evidence with Policy and Programmatic Action to Avert the Epidemic; Chapter 13 Summary of Recommendations;

Appendixes; Index

Sommario/riassunto Despite global progress in understanding the epidemiology of the

human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), knowledge about the epidemic in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) remains limited and subject to much controversy. In the more than 25 years since the discovery of HIV, no scientific study has provided a comprehensive, data-driven synthesis of the spread of HIV/AIDS (acquired immunodeficiency syndrome) in the region. Consequently, the effectiveness of policies, programs, and resources intended to address the spread of HIV/AIDS has been compromised. This report aims to fill the knowledge g