1. Record Nr. UNINA9910790872203321 Autore Tennant Paul <1938-> Titolo Aboriginal peoples and politics [[electronic resource]]: the Indian land question in British Columbia, 1849-1989 / / Paul Tennant Vancouver, : University of British Columbia Press, c1990 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-7748-5478-2 0-7748-0347-9 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (322 p.) Disciplina 333.2 Soggetti Indians of North America - Land tenure - British Columbia Indians of North America - British Columbia - Claims Indians of North America - British Columbia - Government relations British Columbia Politics and government Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [281]-288) and index. Nota di contenuto Front Matter -- Contents -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Aboriginal Peoples and Aboriginal Claims -- The Douglas Treaties and Aboriginal Title -- The Douglas "System": Reserves, Pre-Emptions, and Assimilation -- Segregation and Suppression, 1864-87 -- Demands for Title, Treaties, and Self-Government, 1887-99 -- The Politics of Survival -- From Intertribal to Province-Wide Political Action, 1900-16 -- Cut-Offs, Claims Prohibition, and the Allied Tribes, 1916-27 --Coastal Politics: The Native Brotherhood and Tribal Connais, 1931-58 -- Interior Politics and Attempts at Province-Wide Unity, 1958-68 --Federal Government Initiatives, 1960-9 -- The Formation of the New Organizations, 1969-71 -- Big Money and Big Organizations, 7972-5 -- Tribalism Re-Established, 1976-9 -- Forums and Funding, Protests and Unity, 1980-9 -- Aboriginal Title in the Courts -- The Province and Land Claims Negotiations, 1976-89 -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index Aboriginal claims remain a controversial but little understood issue in Sommario/riassunto contemporary Canada. British Columbia has been, and remains, the setting for the most intense and persistent demands by Native people,

and also for the strongest and most consistent opposition to Native claims by governments and the non-aboriginal public. Land has been

the essential question; the Indians have claimed continuing ownership while the province has steadfastly denied the possibility. This book presents the first comprehensive treatment of the land question in British Columbia and is the first to examine the modern political history of British Columbia Indians. It covers the land question from its very beginnings and gives detailed attention to the most recent court decisions, government policies, land claim developments, and Indian protest blockades. Providing a new interpretation of Governor James Douglas, Paul Tennant views him as less generous to the Indians than have most other historians and demonstrates how Douglas was largely responsible for the future course of the land question. In contrast to what many non-Indians are assuming, the Indians of British Columbia began their land claims at the start of white settlement and persevered despite the massive efforts of missionaries and government officials to suppress Indian culture and despite Parliament's outlawing of claimrelated activities. The Indians emerge in this book as political innovators who maintained their identity and ideals and who today have more strength and unity than ever before. The author has conducted extensive interviews with many Indian leaders and has examined the inner workings of government agencies and Indian political organizations. While sympathetic to Native claims, he focuses as much on failures and deficiencies as on strengths and successes.