1. Record Nr. UNINA9910790815203321 Autore Lefevre Raphael **Titolo** Ashes of Hama: the Muslim Brotherhood in Syria: the Muslim Brotherhood in Syria / / Raphael Lefevre New York, New York: .: Oxford University Press. . 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2013 **ISBN** 0-19-936533-4 0-19-936545-8 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (290 p.) Disciplina 322.42095691 Soggetti Syria History 20th century Syria History 21st century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Nota di contenuto Cover; Contents; Acknowledgments; Prologue; PART I: POLITICIZING ISLAM (1860-1963): 1. The Emergence of a Politicized Islam in Svria (1860-1944); The "Damascus school": the Salafiyya movement in Syria; Politicizing Islam: the rise of the "Islamic populists"; 2. Islam and Democracy: The Muslim Brotherhood in Postindependence Syria (1946-1963): Egyptian roots: The Syrian branch of the Muslim Brotherhood: Competing for power in Syria's parliamentary democracy; Defending Islam with pragmatism; "Islamic socialism': a Muslim drink in a Marxist cup": Losing ground to the Ba'ath Party PART II: THE ISLAMIC OPPOSITION TO BA'ATHISM (1963-1982)3. The Islamic Reaction to the Ba'athist Revolution; A clash of ideologies; A clash of constituencies; The ideological failure of Ba'athism; Urban uprisings; 4. "A Minority Cannot Forever Rule a Majority"; Sunnis and Alawis: a history of mistrust: The "revenge of a minority"?; The "Alawization" of the Syrian regime: myth or reality?; Atmosphere of sectarian civil war; PART III: THE RISE OF JIHADISM IN LATE 1970s SYRIA (1963-1982); 5. The Radicalization of the Islamic Movement (1963-1980): The moderation of the Damascus Ikhwan The split in the "Damascus wing"The radicalization of the Islamic movement; Birth of an extremist organization: the Fighting Vanguard;

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Sommario/riassunto

An insight into Syria's most influential Islamist movement and how its rebirth from the ashes of history is shaping the conflict in Syria. The author draws on previously untapped sources, including interviews with the Syrian Muslim Brotherhood.