

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910647494603321
Titolo	BRCA1 and BRCA2 Mutations : Diagnostic and Therapeutic Implications // Edited by Mani T. Valarmathi
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London : , : IntechOpen, , 2023 ©2023
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (134 pages)
Disciplina	616.99449042
Soggetti	Breast - Cancer - Genetic aspects
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Preface -- Section 1 Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome -- Chapter 1 Introductory Chapter: The Influence of BRCA1/2 Genes Mutations on Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome - Is it in your Genes? by Mani T. Valarmathi Section 2 BRCA Discovery -- Chapter 2 Discovery of BRCA Mutations: Historical Perspective of Its Scientific, Clinical and Social Impact by Natalia B. Burachik, Ana Laura Ortiz and Edith C. Kordon Section 3 BRCA Structure and Function -- Chapter 3 BRCA Biological Functions by Divya Bhargavi Pulukuri, Vijaya Babu Penke, Divya Jyothi Palati, Prudvi Raj Pulla, Shanker Kalakotla and Siddhartha Lolla -- Chapter 4 The Fundamental Role of BARD1 Mutations and Their Applications as a Prognostic Biomarker for Cancer Treatment by Yousef M. Hawsawi and Anwar Shams -- Section 4 BRCA-Associated Cancers -- Chapter 5 BRCA Gene Mutations and Prostate Cancer by Gvantsa Kharaishvili, Mariam Kacheishvili and Giorgi Akhvlediani -- Chapter 6 Genomic Consequences of Ovarian Cancer with Respect to DNA Damage and Repair Mechanism by Sonali Verma, Gresh Chander, Ruchi Shah and Rakesh Kumar -- Section 5 BRCA Genetic Testing and Counselling -- Chapter 7 Implications of BRCA1 and BRCA2 Mutations in Mexico by Carlos Arturo Gonzalez Nunez, Paula Anel Cabrera Galeana, Sandy Ruiz Cruz and Alexandra Garcilazo Reyes -- Chapter 8 Quality of Life is Essential: Implications for Diagnosis and Treatment for BRCA1/2 Germline Mutations by Yuliana Sanchez Contreras, Brigney Isvettia Aceves Poveda, David Neri Acosta

Sommario/riassunto

Mutations in the BRCA1/2 genes are the most common cause of hereditary breast and ovarian cancer (HBOC), and HBOC is an autosomal dominant cancer predisposition syndrome. Individuals with HBOC have a high risk for breast and ovarian cancers and a moderate risk for other cancers, such as prostate, pancreatic, melanoma, and fallopian tube cancers. The goal of screening individuals at high risk of familial cancer is either prevention (such as a change in lifestyle or diet) or early detection of cancer. The identification of BRCA mutation carriers is important, since increased surveillance, drug therapy, and prophylactic surgery can reduce cancer-related morbidity and mortality. In recent years, there has been substantial development in BRCA-associated hereditary breast and/or breast-ovarian cancer research and its clinical applications. In this context, this book consolidates the recent advances in BRCA-related cancer biology and therapeutics, covering a wide spectrum of interrelated topics. Chapters cover a wide range of topics, such as BRCA discovery, BRCA structure and function, BRCA-associated cancers, BRCA genetic testing and counselling, and more. This book is a valuable resource not only for medical and allied health students but also for researchers, clinical and nurse geneticists, genetic counselors, and physician assistants.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910790505303321
Autore	Isaac Benjamin H
Titolo	The invention of racism in classical antiquity / / Benjamin Isaac
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Princeton, New Jersey ; ; Oxfordshire, England : , : Princeton University Press, , 2004 ©2001
ISBN	0-691-11691-1 1-4008-4956-X
Edizione	[Course Book]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (591 p.)
Disciplina	320.5/6/0938
Soggetti	Racism - Greece - History - To 1500 Racism - Rome
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Abbreviation -- Introduction -- PART 1: STEREOTYPES AND PROTO-RACISM: CRITERIA FOR DIFFERENTIATION -- CHAPTER 1. Superior and Inferior Peoples -- CHAPTER 2. Conquest and Imperialism -- CHAPTER 3. Fears and Suppression -- Conclusions to Part 1, Chapters 2 and 3 -- PART 2: GREEK AND ROMAN ATTITUDES TOWARDS SPECIFIC GROUPS: GREEK AND ROMAN IMPERIALISM -- INTRODUCTION TO PART 2 -- CHAPTER 4. Greeks and the East -- CHAPTER 5. Roman Imperialism and the Conquest of the East -- CHAPTER 6. Phoenicians, Carthaginians, Syrians -- CHAPTER 7. Egyptians -- CHAPTER 8. Parthia/Persia -- CHAPTER 9. Roman Views of Greeks -- CHAPTER 10. Mountaineers and Plainsmen -- CHAPTER 11. Gauls -- CHAPTER 12. Germans -- CHAPTER 13. 503 Jews -- Conclusions to Part 2 -- END CONCLUSIONS -- Ethnic Prejudice, Proto-Racism, and Imperialism in Antiquity -- SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY -- INDEX OF SOURCES -- GENERAL INDEX
Sommario/riassunto	There was racism in the ancient world, after all. This groundbreaking book refutes the common belief that the ancient Greeks and Romans harbored "ethnic and cultural," but not racial, prejudice. It does so by comprehensively tracing the intellectual origins of racism back to classical antiquity. Benjamin Isaac's systematic analysis of ancient social

prejudices and stereotypes reveals that some of those represent prototypes of racism--or proto-racism--which in turn inspired the early modern authors who developed the more familiar racist ideas. He considers the literature from classical Greece to late antiquity in a quest for the various forms of the discriminatory stereotypes and social hatred that have played such an important role in recent history and continue to do so in modern society. Magisterial in scope and scholarship, and engagingly written, *The Invention of Racism in Classical Antiquity* further suggests that an understanding of ancient attitudes toward other peoples sheds light not only on Greco-Roman imperialism and the ideology of enslavement (and the concomitant integration or non-integration) of foreigners in those societies, but also on the disintegration of the Roman Empire and on more recent imperialism as well. The first part considers general themes in the history of discrimination; the second provides a detailed analysis of proto-racism and prejudices toward particular groups of foreigners in the Greco-Roman world. The last chapter concerns Jews in the ancient world, thus placing anti-Semitism in a broader context.
