1. Record Nr. UNINA9910790346603321 Autore Chong Ja Ian Titolo External intervention and the politics of state formation: China, Indonesia, and Thailand, 1893-1952 / / Ja Ian Chongn, National University of Singapore [[electronic resource]] Cambridge:,: Cambridge University Press,, 2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-107-22964-2 1-139-50807-5 1-280-77401-0 9786613684783 1-139-51768-6 1-139-51510-1 1-139-00519-7 1-139-51418-0 1-139-51675-2 1-139-51861-5 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (x, 293 pages) : digital, PDF file(s) Classificazione POL040020 Disciplina 320.95 Soggetti State, The Political development China Politics and government 20th century Indonesia Politics and government 20th century Thailand Politics and government 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 05 Oct 2015). Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto 1. Molding the institutions of governance: theories of state formation and the contingency of sovereignty in fragile polities -- 2. Imposing states: foreign rivalries, local collaboration, and state form in peripheral polities -- 3. Feudalising the Chinese polity, 1893-1922; assessing the adequacy of alternative takes on state reorganization -- 4. External influence and China's feudalisation, 1893-1922: opportunity costs and patterns of foreign intervention -- 5. The evolution of foreign

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## Sommario/riassunto

This book explores ways foreign intervention and external rivalries can affect the institutionalization of governance in weak states. When sufficiently competitive, foreign rivalries in a weak state can actually foster the political centralization, territoriality and autonomy associated with state sovereignty. This counterintuitive finding comes from studying the collective effects of foreign contestation over a weak state as informed by changes in the expected opportunity cost of intervention for outside actors. When interveners associate high opportunity costs with intervention, they bolster sovereign statehood as a next best alternative to their worst fear - domination of that polity by adversaries. Sovereign statehood develops if foreign actors concurrently and consistently behave this way toward a weak state. This book evaluates that argument against three 'least likely' cases - China, Indonesia and Thailand between the late nineteenth and mid-twentieth centuries.