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## Sommario/riassunto

The representation of uncertainty is a central issue in Artificial Intelligence (AI) and is being addressed in many different ways. Each approach has its proponents, and each has had its detractors. However, there is now an increasing move towards the belief that an eclectic approach is required to represent and reason under the many facets of uncertainty. We believe that the time is ripe for a wide ranging, yet accessible, survey of the main formalisms. In this book, we offer a broad perspective on uncertainty and approaches to managing uncertainty. Rather than provide a daunting mass of technical detail, we have focused on the foundations and intuitions behind the various schools. The aim has been to present in one volume an overview of the major issues and decisions to be made in representing uncertain knowledge. We identify the central role of managing uncertainty to AI and Expert Systems, and provide a comprehensive introduction to the different aspects of uncertainty. We then describe the rationales, advantages and limitations of the major approaches that have been taken, using illustrative examples. The book ends with a review of the lessons learned and current research directions in the field. The intended readership will include researchers and practitioners involved in the design and implementation of Decision Support Systems, Expert Systems, other Knowledge-Based Systems and in Cognitive Science.

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