1. Record Nr. UNINA9910789289503321 Autore Kehoe Alice Beck <1934-> Titolo A passion for the true and just: Felix and Lucy Kramer Cohen and the Indian New Deal / / Alice Beck Kehoe Pubbl/distr/stampa Tucson, Arizona: .: University Of Arizona Press. . 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 0-8165-9878-9 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (246 p.) Classificazione SOC021000HIS036060 Disciplina 323,1197 Indians of North America - Government relations - 1934-Soggetti Indians of North America - Legal status, laws, etc New Deal. 1933-1939 United States Politics and government 1933-1945 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Contents -- List of Illustrations -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. The Indian New Deal -- 2. The Indian Reorganization Act -- 3. "Frankfurter's Jewish Cabal" -- 4. Felix and Lucy -- 5. The Handbook of Federal Indian Law -- 6. The Indian Claims Commission -- 7. The Consequences of Being Jewish -- 8. Felix Cohen's Awakening -- 9. Of Counsel to Tribes -- 10. Sovereignty: Not So Simple -- 11. Jewish Science, Philosophy, and Jurisprudence -- 12. The White Man, the Jew, and the Indian -- Notes -- Sources by Chapter -- Bibliographic Essay: Sources for This Book -- Bibliography -- Index. "Felix Cohen, the lawyer and scholar who wrote The Handbook of Sommario/riassunto Federal Indian Law (1942), was enormously influential in American Indian policy making. Yet histories of the Indian New Deal, a 1934 program of Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal, neglect Cohen and instead focus on John Collier, commissioner of Indian affairs within the Department of the Interior (DOI). Alice Beck Kehoe examines why Cohen, who, as DOI assistant solicitor, wrote the legislation for the Indian Reorganization Act (1934) and Indian Claims Commission Act

(1946), has received less attention. Even more neglected was the contribution that Cohen's wife, Lucy Kramer Cohen, an anthropologist

trained by Franz Boas, made to the process. Kehoe argues that, due to anti-Semitism in 1930s America, Cohen could not speak for his legislation before Congress, and that Collier, an upper-class WASP, became the spokesman as well as the administrator. According to the author, historians of the Indian New Deal have not given due weight to Cohen's work, nor have they recognized its foundation in his liberal secular Jewish culture. Both Felix and Lucy Cohen shared a belief in the moral duty of mitzvah, creating a commitment to the "true and the just" that was rooted in their Jewish intellectual and moral heritage, and their Social Democrat principles. A Passion for the True and Just takes a fresh look at the Indian New Deal and the radical reversal of US Indian policies it caused, moving from ethnocide to retention of Indian homelands. Shifting attention to the Jewish tradition of moral obligation that served as a foundation for Felix and Lucy Kramer Cohen (and her professor Franz Boas), the book discusses Cohen's landmark contributions to the principle of sovereignty that so significantly influenced American legal philosophy"--