1. Record Nr. UNINA9910788802203321 Autore Stuart Douglas T Titolo Creating the national security state: a history of the law that transformed america [[electronic resource] /] / Douglas T. Stuart Princeton, N.J.,: Princeton University Press, c2008 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-93524-0 9786612935244 1-4008-2377-3 Edizione [Core Textbook] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (357 p.) Disciplina 343.7301 National security - Law and legislation - United States - History - 20th Soggetti century United States Defenses Law and legislation History 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- CONTENTS -- Acknowledgments -- Abbreviations --Introduction -- Chapter One. A Farewell to Normalcy -- Chapter Two. "One Man Is Responsible": Managing National Security During World War II -- Chapter Three. Marshall's Plan: The Battle Over Postwar Unification of the Armed Forces -- Chapter Four. Eberstadt's Plan: "Active, Intimate and Continuous Relationships" -- Chapter Five. Connecting the Domestic Ligaments of National Security -- Chapter Six. From the National Military Establishment to the Office of the Secretary of Defense -- Chapter Seven. Closing The Phalanx: The Establishment of the NSC and the CIA, 1947-1960 -- Conclusion --Notes -- Index For the last sixty years, American foreign and defense policymaking has Sommario/riassunto been dominated by a network of institutions created by one piece of legislation--the 1947 National Security Act. This is the definitive study of the intense political and bureaucratic struggles that surrounded the passage and initial implementation of the law. Focusing on the critical vears from 1937 to 1960. Douglas Stuart shows how disputes over the lessons of Pearl Harbor and World War II informed the debates that culminated in the legislation, and how the new national security

agencies were subsequently transformed by battles over missions,

budgets, and influence during the early cold war. Stuart provides an indepth account of the fight over Truman's plan for unification of the armed services, demonstrating how this dispute colored debates about institutional reform. He traces the rise of the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the transformation of the CIA, and the institutionalization of the National Security Council. He also illustrates how the development of this network of national security institutions resulted in the progressive marginalization of the State Department. Stuart concludes with some insights that will be of value to anyone interested in the current debate over institutional reform.