Record Nr. UNINA9910788408803321 Autore Levchenko Andrei Titolo Trade, Inequality, and the Political Economy of Institutions / / Andrei Levchenko, Quý Toàn Đo Pubbl/distr/stampa Washington, D.C.:,: International Monetary Fund,, 2006 **ISBN** 1-4623-2257-3 1-4527-4712-1 1-283-51310-2 9786613825551 1-4519-0852-0 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (54 p.) Collana **IMF** Working Papers Altri autori (Persone) ĐoQuý Toàn International trade Soggetti Income distribution Equality Investments: Commodities **Exports and Imports** Finance: General Macroeconomics Political Economy Agriculture: General Trade: General General Financial Markets: General (includes Measurement and Data) Labor Economics: General Investment & securities International economics **Finance** Political economy Labour income economics Agricultural commodities **Exports** Competition Labor Farm produce **Economics** Labor economics **United States** 

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Sommario/riassunto	We analyze the relationship between international trade and the quality of economic institutions, such as contract enforcement, rule of law, and property rights. In our model, firms differ in their preferences for institutional quality, which is determined endogenously in a political economy framework. We show that trade opening can worsen institutions when it increases the political power of a small elite of large exporters who prefer to maintain bad institutions. The detrimental effect of trade on institutions is most likely to occur when a small country captures a sufficiently large share of world exports in sectors characterized by economic profits.