1. Record Nr. UNINA9910788405503321 Autore Kumar Manmohan Titolo Fundamental Determinants of the Effects of Fiscal Policy / / Manmohan Kumar, Dennis Botman Pubbl/distr/stampa Washington, D.C.:,: International Monetary Fund,, 2006 **ISBN** 1-4623-0239-4 1-4527-2089-4 1-283-51542-3 1-4519-0868-7 9786613827876 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (48 p.) Collana **IMF** Working Papers Altri autori (Persone) **BotmanDennis** Fiscal policy - Econometric models Soggetti Economic policy - Econometric models Banks and Banking Macroeconomics **Public Finance Taxation** Debt **Debt Management** Sovereign Debt Interest Rates: Determination, Term Structure, and Effects Macroeconomics: Consumption Saving Wealth Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies Fiscal Policy Public finance & taxation **Finance** Welfare & benefit systems Public debt Real interest rates Consumption Labor taxes Fiscal policy Debts, Public Interest rates

**Economics** 

Income tax **United States** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali "March 2006." Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. ""Contents""; ""I. INTRODUCTION""; ""II. KEY FEATURES OF THE GLOBAL Nota di contenuto FISCAL MODEL"": ""III. CALIBRATING THE MODEL"": ""IV. THE MACROECONOMIC EFFECTS OF GOVERNMENT DEBT""; ""V. GOVERNMENT SPENDING SHOCKS AND PRIVATE CONSUMPTION ""; ""VI. TAX DISTORTIONS AND THE BENEFITS OF TAX REFORM""; ""VII. THE EFFECTS OF PRIVATIZING RETIREMENT SAVING": ""VIII. CONCLUDING REMARKS""; ""References"" We explore the underlying determinants of the macroeconomic effects Sommario/riassunto of fiscal policy and tax and social security reform using the Global Fiscal Model (GFM). We show that the planning horizon of consumers, access to financial markets, and the elasticity of labor supply, as well as the characteristics of utility and production functions, and the degree of competition are all critical for determining the impact of fiscal policy. Four topical fiscal policy issues, for a representative large and small economy, are examined: the effects of changes in government debt; higher government spending; tax reform; and privatization of

retirement savings.