Record Nr. UNINA9910788347003321 **Autore** Coady David **Titolo** Targeting Social Transfers to the Poor in Mexico / / David Coady, Susan Parker Washington, D.C.:,: International Monetary Fund,, 2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-4623-4468-2 1-4527-9245-3 1-282-84281-1 9786612842818 1-4518-7207-0 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (32 p.) Collana **IMF** Working Papers Altri autori (Persone) **ParkerSusan** Public welfare - Mexico Soggetti Social service - Mexico Budgeting Macroeconomics Demography Taxation and Subsidies: Incidence National Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions Demographic Economics: General **National Budget Budget Systems** Aggregate Factor Income Distribution Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Household Analysis: General **Education: General** Population & demography **Budgeting & financial management** Education Personal income Population and demographics Budget planning and preparation Income inequality Household consumption National accounts Public financial management (PFM) Income

Population

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Income distribution

Consumption

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Nota di contenuto

Contents; I. Introduction; II. Program and Data Description; Program Description; Tables; 1. Variables and Weights Used to Estimate the Discriminant Proxy-Means Score; Data Description; 2. Transfer Levels by Grade and Gender (pesos per month, 2002); III. Methodology; IV. Results; Figures; 1. Unconditional Probabilities; Targeting Performance Across Participation Stages; 2. Conditional Probabilities; 3. Targeting Performance by Stage; 4. Share of Targeting Performance by Stage; 5. Share of Targeting Performance by Stage; Policy Reform Simulations 3. Trade-off Between Vertical Targeting Performance and Program CoverageV. Summary; Appendix; Details of Simulations Estimating Targeting Implications of Universal Knowledge; Appendix Tables; 1. Results for Conditional Application and Acceptance Outcomes and Consumption Model; 2. Application Outcomes Under Universal Knowledge; References

Sommario/riassunto

Mexico's main social support program, Oportunidades, combines two methods to target cash to poor households: an initial self-selection by households who acquire knowledge about the program and apply for benefits, followed by an administrative determination of eligibility based on a means test. Self-selection improves targeting by excluding high-income households, while administrative targeting does so mainly by excluding middle-income households. The two methods are complementary: expanding program knowledge across households substantially increases applications from non-poor households, thus reinforcing the importance of administrative targeting. The paper shows that targeting can be further improved through redesigning the means test and differentiating transfers according to demographic characteristics.