| 1. | Record Nr.<br>Autore<br>Titolo | UNINA9910788333103321<br>Sy Amadou<br>The Systemic Regulation of Credit Rating Agencies and Rated Markets /  |
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|    | Descrizione fisica             | 1 online resource (38 p.)  |
|    | Collana                        | IMF Working Papers   |
|    | Soggetti                       | Rating agencies (Finance)<br>Financial crises<br>Banks and Banking<br>Finance: General<br>Investments: General<br>Money and Monetary Policy<br>Financial Crises<br>General Financial Markets: Government Policy and Regulation<br>Investment Banking<br>Venture Capital<br>Brokerage<br>Ratings and Ratings Agencies<br>Financial Institutions and Services: Government Policy and Regulation<br>Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit:<br>General<br>Financial Risk Management<br>Capital and Ownership Structure<br>Value of Firms<br>Goodwill<br>General Financial Markets: General (includes Measurement and Data)<br>Monetary economics<br>Financial services law & regulation<br>Finance<br>Investment & securities<br>Credit ratings |

|                         | Credit risk<br>Systemic risk<br>Securities<br>Credit<br>Money<br>Financial regulation and supervision<br>Financial sector policy and analysis<br>Financial institutions<br>Financial institutions<br>Financial institutions   |
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|                         | United States   |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese   |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa  |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia  |
| Note generali           | Description based upon print version of record.   |
| Nota di bibliografia    | Includes bibliographical references.  |
| Nota di contenuto       | Contents; I. Introduction; II. Lessons from Previous Rating Crises; III.<br>Credit Ratings in Capital Markets; A. The Demand and Supply for Credit<br>Ratings; B. Use of Credit Ratings in Legislation, Regulations and<br>Supervisory Policies (LRSP's); C. Costs and Benefits of Ratings; IV. The<br>Systemic Risk of Ratings; V. Role of CRA's in Structured Products<br>Markets; A. The Rapid Growth of Structured Products; B. AAA as the<br>Gold Standard; VI. Model Risk in the Rating of Structured Credit<br>Products; VII. Governance Issues in the Rating of Structured Credit<br>Products; VIII. Policy Recommendations<br>A. Regulating CRAsB. Regulating Rated Securities Markets; C. Ensuring<br>Systemic Stability; IX. Conclusions; X. Reference |
| Sommario/riassunto      | Credit ratings have contributed to the current financial crisis. Proposals<br>to regulate credit rating agencies focus on micro-prudential issues and<br>aim at reducing conflicts of interest and increasing transparency and<br>competition. In contrast, this paper argues that macro-prudential<br>regulation is necessary to address the systemic risk inherent to ratings.<br>The paper illustrates how financial markets have increasingly relied on<br>ratings. It shows how downgrades have led to systemic market losses<br>and increased illiquidity. The paper suggests the use of "ratings maps"<br>and stress-tests to assess the systemic risk of ratings, and increased<br>capital or liquidity buffers to manage such risk.                      |