Record Nr. UNINA9910788314103321 Autore Myscofski Carole A. <1954-> Titolo Amazons, wives, nuns, and witches: women and the Catholic church in colonial Brazil, 1500-1822 / / by Carole A. Myscofski Pubbl/distr/stampa Austin:,: University of Texas Press,, [2013] ©2013 **ISBN** 0-292-74854-X Edizione [First edition.] 1 online resource (321 p.) Descrizione fisica Collana Louann Atkins Temple Women & Culture Series Louann Atkins Temple women & culture series; ; book thirty-two Disciplina 282/.81082 Soggetti Catholic women - Brazil Women and religion - Brazil Women in the Catholic Church - Brazil Women - Religious life - Brazil Brazil Church history To 1822 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. ""Acknowledgments""; ""Introduction. Amazons and Others""; ""1. Nota di contenuto Amazons and Cannibals: Imagining Brazilian Women in the Colonial Period""; ""2. The Body of Virtues: The Christian Ideal for Brazilian Women""; ""3. Reading, Writing, and Sewing: Education for Brazilian Women""; ""4. Before the Church Doors: Women as Wives and Concubines""; ""5. Freiras and Recolhidas: The Reclusive Life for Brazilian Women""; ""6. Women and Magic: Religious Dissidents in Colonial Brazil""; ""Conclusion. Closing the Colonial Era""; ""Notes""; ""Bibliography""; ""Index"" Sommario/riassunto The Roman Catholic church played a dominant role in colonial Brazil, so that women's lives in the colony were shaped and constrained by the Church's ideals for pure women, as well as by parallel concepts in the Iberian honor code for women. Records left by Jesuit missionaries. Roman Catholic church officials, and Portuguese Inquisitors make clear

that women's daily lives and their opportunities for marriage, education, and religious practice were sharply circumscribed

throughout the colonial period. Yet these same documents also provide

evocative glimpses of the religious beliefs and practices that were especially cherished or independently developed by women for their own use, constituting a separate world for wives, mothers, concubines, nuns, and witches. Drawing on extensive original research in primary manuscript and printed sources from Brazilian libraries and archives, as well as secondary Brazilian historical works, Carole Myscofski proposes to write Brazilian women back into history, to understand how they lived their lives within the society created by the Portuguese imperial government and Luso-Catholic ecclesiastical institutions. Myscofski offers detailed explorations of the Catholic colonial views of the ideal woman, the patterns in women's education, the religious views on marriage and sexuality, the history of women's convents and retreat houses, and the development of magical practices among women in that era. One of the few wide-ranging histories of women in colonial Latin America, this book makes a crucial contribution to our knowledge of the early modern Atlantic World.