1. Record Nr. UNINA9910788304603321 Autore Dinzey-Flores Zaire Zenit Titolo Locked in, locked out [[electronic resource]]: gated communities in a Puerto Rican city / / Zaire Zenit Dinzey-Flores Philadelphia, : University of Pennsylvania Press, c2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8122-0820-X Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (235 p.) The city in the twenty-first century Collana Disciplina 307.77 Gated communities - Social aspects - Puerto Rico - Ponce - History -Soggetti 20th century Sociology, Urban - Puerto Rico - Ponce - History - 20th century Ponce (P.R.) Social conditions 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [169]-208) and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Preface -- Prologue. The Native Outsider -- 1. Fortress Gates of the Rich and Poor: Past and Present -- 2. Cachet for the Rich and Casheríos for the Poor: An Experiment in Class Integration -- 3. "Precaution: Security Knives in the Gates" -- 4. Community: Where Rights Begin and End -- 5. The Secret Gardens -- 6. Neighbors More Remote than Strangers -- Epilogue. The Gated Library -- Methodology -- Notes -- Index -- Acknowledgments Sommario/riassunto In November 1993, the largest public housing project in the Puerto Rican city of Ponce-the second largest public housing authority in the U.S. federal system-became a gated community. Once the exclusive privilege of the city's affluent residents, gates now not only locked "undesirables" out but also shut them in. Ubiquitous and inescapable, gates continue to dominate present-day Ponce, delineating space within government and commercial buildings, schools, prisons, housing developments, parks, and churches. In Locked In, Locked Out, Zaire Zenit Dinzey-Flores shows how such gates operate as physical and symbolic ways to distribute power, reroute movement, sustain social inequalities, and cement boundary lines of class and race across the city. In its exploration of four communities in Ponce-two private subdivisions and two public housing projects-Locked In, Locked Out offers one of the first ethnographic accounts of gated communities

devised by and for the poor. Dinzey-Flores traces the proliferation of gates on the island from Spanish colonial fortresses to the New Deal reform movement of the 1940's and 1950's, demonstrating how urban planning practices have historically contributed to the current trend of community divisions, shrinking public city spaces, and privatizing gardens. Through interviews and participant observation, she argues that gates have transformed the twenty-first-century city by fostering isolation and promoting segregation, ultimately shaping the life chances of people from all economic backgrounds. Relevant and engaging, Locked In, Locked Out reveals how built environments can create a cartography of disadvantage-affecting those on both sides of the wall.