

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910788246203321
Autore	Mody Ashoka
Titolo	Breaking the Impediments to Budgetary Reforms : : Evidence from Europe // Ashoka Mody, Stefania Fabrizio
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2008
ISBN	1-4623-9313-6 1-4527-4101-8 1-282-84043-6 1-4518-6943-6 9786612840432
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (33 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers IMF working paper ; ; WP/08/82
Altri autori (Persone)	Fabrizio Stefania
Disciplina	352.48
Soggetti	Budget process - Europe Budget deficits - Europe Budgeting Exports and Imports Inflation Macroeconomics Public Finance National Budget Budget Systems Fiscal Policy Current Account Adjustment Short-term Capital Movements Debt Debt Management Sovereign Debt Price Level Deflation Budgeting & financial management International economics Public finance & taxation Budget planning and preparation Fiscal stance Current account deficits Government debt management Budget

Fiscal policy	
Balance of payments	
Debts, Public	
Prices	
China, People's Republic of	
<b>Lingua di pubblicazione</b>	Inglese
<b>Formato</b>	Materiale a stampa
<b>Livello bibliografico</b>	Monografia
<b>Note generali</b>	Description based upon print version of record.
<b>Nota di bibliografia</b>	Includes bibliographical references.
<b>Nota di contenuto</b>	Contents; I. Introduction; II. Data and Empirical Approach; III. The Setting: War of Attrition; IV. Economic Shocks and Crises; V. Credibility: Does It Take Nixon To Go To China?; VI. Conclusions; Appendices; I. Quality of Budget Institutions; Appendix Tables; 1. Construction of the Index: Fiscal Institutions and Their Index Parameters; 2. Index of Quality of Budget Institutions; 3. Fiscal Institutions' Quality Index; II. Definitions and Sources of Variables Used in Regression Analysis; Tables; 1. War of Attrition; 2. Political Constraints; 3. Economic Shocks; 4. Crises and Reforms 5. Credibility 6. Model Predictions; Figures; 1. Average Value of Fiscal Institutions' Index, 1991-2004; 2. Quality of Fiscal Institutions' Index and Per Capita Income; 3. Fiscal Institutions' Index; 4. Interaction of Primary Balance and Fractionalization; 5. Nonlinear Effects in the Full Model; References
<b>Sommario/riassunto</b>	Under what conditions are budget institutions likely to be strengthened? We find that fiscal deficits do not help in focusing policymakers on undertaking reforms. To the contrary, the larger the deficit, the lower is the likelihood of reforms. Large deficits apparently imply strong claims on the budget and, hence, generate unwillingness to impose self-discipline. As such, countries will tend to move either to small fiscal deficits and good institutions or large deficits and weak institutions. Economic shocks (if they are large enough) can help build a constituency for improving budget institutions. However, if forgiving markets accommodate economic shocks, even such pressure may be insufficient. Forwardlooking and credible leadership appears to be an important ingredient of the solution.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910786168303321
Autore	Thomas, Aquinas, Saint, <1225?-1274.>
Titolo	Commentary on the Gospel of John [[electronic resource] ]. Chapters 13-21 / / St. Thomas Aquinas ; translated by Fabian Larcher and James A. Weisheipl ; with introduction and notes by Daniel Keating and Matthew Levering
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : Catholic University of America Press, c2010
ISBN	0-8132-1775-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (333 p.)
Collana	Commentary on the Gospel of John ; ; ch. 13-21 Thomas Aquinas in translation
Altri autori (Persone)	LarcherFabian WeisheiplJames A KeatingDaniel LeveringMatthew
Disciplina	226.507
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	""Contents""; ""Abbreviations for Patristic and Medieval Sources""; ""Chapter 13""; ""Chapter 14""; ""Chapter 15""; ""Chapter 16""; ""Chapter 17""; ""Chapter 18""; ""Chapter 19""; ""Chapter 20""; ""Chapter 21""; ""Cumulative Index""